# **Audrey Grant Bridge Basics III**

# Popular Conventions Chapter 2 Jacoby Transfers

**Mark Ducharme** 

mark.r.ducharme@gmail.com

(603) 321-1696

# **Jacoby Transfer Bids**

#### After a 1NT Opening:

With 5 or more spades, responder bids 2 ♥ With 5 or more hearts, responder bids 2 ♦

With 5 of one major and 4 of the other, responder should use the Stayman convention

Responder does not need any high card points to make a transfer response, only a five card or longer major suit.

#### **Opener's Rebid After A Transfer**

Bid 2 ★ if partner bids 2 ♥

Bid 2 ♥ if partner bids 2 ♦

Opener is obliged to accept the transfer

**Advantage of Transfer Bids** 

The weaker hand will become the dummy

The stronger hand will remain hidden

#### **Jacoby Transfer Bids**

Opener Responder 1 NT 2 + ?

You are opening bidder. How would you bid the following hand?

- ♠ AQJ8
- **7** 4
- ♦ K 10 7
- **★** AK63

#### **Jacoby Transfer Bids**

Opener Responder

1 NT 2 

2 

\*\*

You are opening bidder. How would you bid the following hand?

- ♠ AQJ8
- **7** 4
- ♦ K 10 7
- **★** AK63

2 Hearts – The transfer is not a request. It is a command for opener to bid 2 hearts, even with a low doubleton.

# Jacoby Transfers allow the partnership to:

Get to the best game contract when responder knows there is enough combined strength to go for the game bonus

Invite game when the partnership may have enough combined strength

Stop in partscore when there is not enough combined strength.

# **Using Jacoby Transfer Bids**

In most cases, responder is in control of this auction to determine "How high?" and "Where?"

Opener must follow responder's requests

# **Jacoby Transfer Bids**

With 10 – 15 points, How High? is game (Do the math!)

The only question is Where?

#### When responder has 10-15 points

When responder has a six card major suit

**How High?** is game

Where? is at 4 of the major

Responder transfers to the major suit, then takes the partnership to game in the major

Partner opens 1 NT – you hold the following:

How High? Where?

- **★** 862
- AKJ753
- ♦ J94
- **5**

Partner opens 1 NT – you hold the following:

- **★** 862
- ▼ AKJ753
- → J94
- **5**

2 • - Transfer partner to hearts then jump to four hearts with 9 HCP and 2 length points and a six card heart suit.

Partner opens 1 NT – you hold the following:

How High? Where?

- ◆ 9876432
- **♥** Q4
- A K
- ♣ J 4

Partner opens 1 NT – you hold the following:

How High? Where?

- **♦** 9876432
- **♥** Q4
- A K
- → J4

2 ♥ - Transfer partner to spades, then jump to 4 spades with 10 HCP, 3 length points and 6 spades.

# When Responder has a Five Card Major and 10 to 15 points

**How High? Game** 

Where? We need more information from the 1 NT opening bidder to determine where.

# Where? With 5 card major suit by responder

If NT opener has 3 cards in the major suit then game should be in that suit.

If NT opener has 2 cards in the major suit, then game is in No Trump.

Responder transfers to the major suit, then rebids 3 No Trump.

Opener can pass with 2 of the major

Opener bids 4 of the major with 3 or more card support

**How High?** 

Where?

Opener

- ♠ AQJ3
- **♥** 74
- ♦ KQ6
- ♣ A 9 6 3

- **∧** K4
- A 10 8 5 3
- **♦** J3
- **★** KJ72

#### **How High?**

Where?

Opener

- ◆ AQJ3
- **7** 4
- **★** KQ6
- ♣ A963

Responder

- **∧** K4
- A 10 8 5 3
- **♦** J3
- **★** KJ72

**Opener** 

**1 NT** 

2 🔻

**Pass** 

Responder

**2** •

**3 NT** 

**How High?** 

Where?

**Opener** 

- ◆ AQJ3
- ▼ KQ6
- **♦** 74
- **♣** A963

- **∧** K4
- A 10 8 5 3
- **♦** J3
- **★** KJ72

#### **How High?**

#### Where?

**Opener** 

- ♠ AQJ3
- **∀** KQ6
- **•** 74
- **♣** A963

Responder

- **∧** K4
- A 10 8 5 3
- **♦** J3
- ★ KJ72

**Opener** 

**1 NT** 

2 🔻

4 💙

Responder

**2** •

**3 NT** 

**Pass** 

**How High?** Responder is unsure with 8 – 9 points

Responder must invite game

Where? With 6 cards in the major, responder knows where is in the major suit

With 5 cards in the major suit, responder needs more information from the opening 1 NT bidder.

With a Six Card Major Suit

Responder knows Where? the Major suit

Responder transfers to the major, then bids 3 of the major inviting game.

How High?

Where?

Opener

- **★** A743
- **♥** J9
- **★** K Q 4
- ★ KQ105

- **82**
- Q 107642
- ♦ A 7 5
  - ♣ J8

#### **How High?**

Where?

**Opener** 

- **↑** A743
- **♥** J9
- **♦** KQ4
- **★** KQ105

Responder

- **♦** 82
- Q 107642
- ◆ A 7 5
- **♣** J8

**Opener** 

**1 NT** 

2 🔻

**Pass** 

Responder

2 •

3 🔻

**How High?** 

Where?

Opener

- **↑** A743
- **♥** J9
- ♦ K Q 4
- **A** K 10 5

- **★** 82
- Q 107642
- A 7 5
- ♣ J8

#### **How High?**

#### Where?

**Opener** 

- **↑** A743
- **♥** J9
- **♦** KQ4
- **A** K 10 5

Responder

- **★** 82
- Q 107642
- A 7 5
- **♣** J8

**Opener** 

- **1 NT**
- 2 🔻
- 4 💙

- **2** •
- 3 🔻
- **Pass**

With a Five Card Major Suit

Responder does not know Where?

or How High?

Responder needs more information from the opening 1 NT bidder.

# Responder transfers to the major suit, then rebids 2 NT

Where?

With 3 of the major, opener rebids the major suit

With 2 of the major, "where?" is in No Trump

Responder transfers to the major suit, then rebids 2 NT

**How High?** 

If opener is on the minimum, he passes 2 No trump, or rebids 3 of the major

If opener is on the maximum, he raises to 3 NT, or rebids 4 of the major

How High?

Where?

**Opener** 

- **♦** 54
- AKJ3
- Q 10 9 5
- **★** KQ7

- **◆** A 10 9 6 3
- **♥** Q4
- **♦** 73
- ♣ J1062

#### **How High?**

#### Where?

**Opener** 

**♦** 54

AKJ3

♦ Q 10 9 5

★ KQ7

Responder

**▲** A 10 9 6 3

**♥** Q4

**♦** 73

♣ J1062

**Opener** 

**1 NT** 

2 •

**Pass** 

Responder

2 🔻

**2 NT** 

How High?

Where?

Opener

- **♦** 54
- AKJ3
- ♦ A 10 9 5
- **★** KQ7

- **▲** A 10 9 6 3
- **♥** Q4
- **♦** 73
- ♣ J1062

#### **How High?**

#### Where?

Opener

**♦** 54

AKJ3

A 10 9 5

★ KQ7

Responder

**▲** A 10 9 6 3

**♥** Q4

**♦** 73

♣ J1062

**Opener** 

**1 NT** 

2 •

**3 NT** 

Responder

2 🔻

**2 NT** 

**Pass** 

How High?

Where?

Opener

- **★** K 5 4
- A K 8 3
- **♦** 10 9 5
- **★** KQ7

- **▲** A 10 9 6 3
- **♥** Q4
- **♦** 73
- ♣ J1062

#### **How High?**

#### Where?

**Opener** 

**★** K 5 4

A K 8 3

**♦** 1095

**★** KQ7

Responder

**▲** A 10 9 6 3

**♥** Q4

**♦** 73

♣ J1062

**Opener** 

**1 NT** 

2 🏚

**3** ♠

Responder

2 🔻

**2 NT** 

**Pass** 

How High?

Where?

Opener

- **★** KQ4
- A K 8 3
- **1095**
- **★** KQ7

- **▲** A 10 9 6 3
- **♥** Q4
- **♦** 73
- ♣ J1062

#### **How High?**

#### Where?

Opener

- **★** KQ4
- A K 8 3
- **•** 10 9 5
- **★** KQ7

Responder

- **▲** A 10 9 6 3
- **♥** Q4
- **♦** 73
- ♣ J1062

**Opener** 

- **1 NT**
- 2 🏚
- **4**

- 2 🔻
- **2 NT**
- **Pass**

Play Hand #5

Play Hand #6

# Using Transfers when Responder has a Weak Hand of 0 to 7 points

With five or more in the Major Suit

Responder transfers 1 NT to the major suit, then passes

"The weaker the hand, the more important it is to transfer."

## How would you bid the following hand?

How High?

Where?

**Opener** 

- **★** AK64
- **♥** J8
- ♦ A95
- ♣ QJ107

Responder

- **★** 872
- **1097532**
- **•** 6
- ◆ 943

## How would you bid the following hand?

#### **How High?**

#### Where?

**Opener** 

- **★** AK64
- **y** J8
- ♦ A95
- ♣ QJ107

Responder

- **♦** 872
- **1097532**
- **\Q** 6
- ◆ 943

Opener 1 NT

1 17 1

2 🔻

Responder

2 •

**Pass** 

## **Jacoby Transfer Bids - Enhancements**

**Opener's Rebid After A Transfer – Super Accept** 

With four card support for responder's major and a maximum hand, opener can "super accept" the transfer by jumping to the three level.

## **Jacoby Transfer Bids - Enhancements**

If you (responder) have 10+ points and 6+ of a major suit, you may use a Texas Transfer.

Bid 4 ♦ to transfer to Hearts

Bid 4 ♥ to transfer to Spades

#### **Advantages:**

Lets partner know you have 6+ of the major and can only play with that suit as trumps.

Takes up space on the bidding ladder.

## **Texas Transfer Example**

**How High?** 

Where?

**Opener** 

- **♠** QJ83
- **Y** 105
- ◆ AQJ7
- **★** AK3

Responder

- **★** K 10 4
- **Y** K98764
- **♦** K 5
- **♣** 96

## **Texas Transfer Example**

**How High?** 

Where?

**Opener** 

- **♠** QJ83
- **Y** 10 5
- AQJ7
- **♣** AK3

Responder

- **★** K 10 4
- ▼ K98764
- **♦** K 5
- **♣** 96

Opener 1 NT

4 💙

Responder

4 🔸

**Pass** 

## **Stayman or Transfers?**

With a four card major and a five card major, responder should use Stayman Convention

#### A 4-4 fit is better than a 5-3 fit

With a five or more card major suit and less than four of the other major, responder should use transfer bids.

## How would you bid the following hand?

How High?

Where?

Opener

- **♠** QJ83
- **Y** 10 5
- ♦ AQJ7
- **★** AK3

Responder

- **★** K 10 9 4
- ▼ J97642
- **♦** K 5
- **♣** 6

## How would you bid the following hand?

#### **How High?**

Where?

Opener

- ♠ QJ83
- **Y** 105
- ◆ AQJ7
- **♣** AK3

Responder

- **★** K 10 9 4
- ▼ J97642
- ♦ K 5
- **♣** 6

**Opener** 

**1 NT** 

2 🏚

**Pass** 

Responder

2 \*

4 🏚

# Signing off In a Minor Suit

Responder bids 2 ★ (transfer to 3 ♣ )

Opener is obliged to bid 3 🏖

or

Responder bids 3 ♣ (transfer to 3 ♦ )

Opener is obliged to bid 3 •

## How would you bid the following hand?

How High?

Where?

Opener

- **▲** J976
- A K 7 5
- ♦ KQ
- **♣** A73

Responder

- **4**
- **♥** 63
- J976532
- **♣** 854

## How would you bid the following hand?

#### **How High?**

Where?

**Opener** 

- **▲** J976
- A K 7 5
- ♦ K Q
- **♣** A73

Responder

- **♦** 4
- **♥** 63
- J976532
- **♣** 854

Opener

1 NT

**3** •

Responder

3 🍁

**Pass** 

# Using Jacoby Transfers after a No Trump Overcall

"Systems are on"

Yes, Stayman Convention and Jacoby Transfers are "on" when partner makes a one or higher level No Trump overcall

# Using Jacoby Transfer Bids after a No Trump Overcall

Opener Partner Responder Advancer 1 ♦ 1 NT Pass ?

Your partner has overcalled 1 NT. How would you bid the following hand?

- **★** 1085
- **∀** K87532
- **4**
- ♣ J64

# Using Jacoby Transfer Bids after a No Trump Overcall

Opener Partner Responder Advancer
1 ◆ 1 NT Pass 2 ◆

Your partner has overcalled 1 NT. How would you bid the following hand?

- **★** 1085
- **∀** K87532
- **4**
- ♣ J64

2 - Transfer to hearts and then pass

# Using Transfers After a Higher Level Opening No Trump Bid or Overcall

Responder's bids after 2 NT

- 3 ★ is the Stayman Convention
  - 3 ♦ is a Transfer to Hearts
  - 3 ♥ is a Transfer to Spades

If the Opponents "Double" or overcall "2 clubs" after the 1 NT opening bid, no bidding space has been used and transfers can be used.

"Systems are On"

Partner RHO Responder 1 NT Double ?

How would you bid the following hand?

- **▲** J98652
- **V** 84
- → J864
- **4** 3

Partner RHO Responder
1 NT Double 2 ♥
2 ♠ Pass Pass

♣ J 9 8 6 5 2
♥ 8 4
♣ J 8 6 4
♣ J 8 6 4
♣ 3

Systems are on – Bid 2 hearts transferring partner to spades and pass.

Partner 1 NT

RHO 2 ♣ Responder

How would you bid the following hand?

- **▲** J98652
- **\*** 84
- → J864
- **4** 3

Partner

1 NT

2 ♣

2 ♥

Pass

Pass

A

1 9 8 6 5 2

■ 3 4

■ 3 8 6 4

■ 3

Systems are on – Bid 2 hearts transferring partner to spades and pass.

Partner 1 NT

RHO 2 •

Responder ?

How would you bid the following hand?

- **★** 73
- Q 10 9 7 5 4
- → J85
- **♣** J6

Partner RHO Responder
1 NT 2 

Pass

**↑** 73

Q 10 9 7 5 4

→ J85

**♣** J6

"Systems are off" after a 2 diamond, 2 heart or 2 spade overcall by the opponents. We make standard bids at this time. A 2 heart response is a signoff bid to play in hearts at part score.

# Responder's Immediate Jump in a Major Suit

A jump to 3 ♥ or 3 ♠ after partner opens 1 NT shows a good six card or longer suit and interest in reaching slam. It is invitational, or quantitative.

- With a minimum hand and poor support, 1 NT bidder rebids 3 NT.
- With a fit for the major suit and good support,
   1 NT bidder rebids 4 hearts and the partnership will likely reach slam.

## **Inviting Slam with a Six Card Major Suit**

Partner RHO Responder ?

How would you bid the following hand?

- **★** K4
- AKJ976
- ♦ QJ5
- **♣** J2

## **Inviting Slam with a Six Card Major Suit**

3 Hearts - Responder jumps to 3 hearts showing interest in slam. With poor support and a minimum hand, opener rebids 3 NT. With good support and a maximum hand, opener rebids 4 hearts and the partnership will likely reach slam.

Play Hand #7

Play Hand #8