A. What is your rebid on each of the following hands after the bidding goes 1 ♥ from you and partner responds 2 ♥. Your opponent's pass throughout.

 ♦ 9 4 ♦ A J 9 ♦ A J 9 ♦ A J 9 ♦ A J 9 ♦ This is a game try sho 	
11000	wing 17 -18
	_
♦ A Q 5 have 9 the odds-on making 4 ♦ A Q points and just a 4-ca	
♣A J 4 are not good. It is also 3-1 ♣Q 10 9 8 suit. Remember that	
against that partner holds a partner may raise you	
maximum. The hand is very the 2 level with just a	3-card suit.
balanced with many gaps and Partner may pass wit	h 3 hearts
would need most finesses to or bid 3 ♥ or 4 ♥ dep	endent on
work. the strength of their I	nand.
♠ A K J 4 Bid 4♥ No need for a splinter ♠ 2 What's going on? Par	tner has a
◆A 7 6 4 2 in diamonds here a slam is well ◆K J 9 8 5 weak hand and so do	you. You
♦ 2 against the odds. You only have ♦ A 10 9 5 want to pass 2 ♥ but	what might
♣A 6 4 16 points, but the singleton ♣K 9 4 happen. Your Left-Ha	nd
diamond is a powerful feature Opponent may now p	rotect with
and worth an extra 3 points to a bid or a double. Do	n't let them
your hand once you have an 8 in and bid 3 ♥. This is	not a
card suit fit. game try it is barrage	designed
to keep your oppone	nts out.
♦ 9 6 2 You are so close to game here yet look at your spade suit. If partner has a	a minimum
♠ K Q J 7 6 hand with only one Ace you could easily have 3 spade losers. Let's give p	artner 2
♦ A K hands with an 8 count.	
$R \times K = 10$ Hand 1 = $R \times J = 10 = 10 = 10 = 10 = 10 = 10 = 10 = $	
Hand $2 = {}^{\bigstar}KJ10 {}^{\bigstar}10562 {}^{\bigstar}10843 {}^{\bigstar}A5$	
Hand 1 will go 1 down losing 3 spades and the A ♥ the diamond points a	re useless.
Hand 2 has better chances and you may only lose 2 spades. Bid 2 🍨 on t	his hand
which is a trial bid asking for help in spades. It is a game try – if partner c	an help you
in the suit, they will bid 4 but if they have 3 losers they will sign off in	3♥

B. What do you bid with these hands after partner opens the bidding as stated below?

A 10 5 ♥K 7 5 • Q 10 6 • 10 9 6 2 Opens 1 ♣	Bid 1NT and not 2 Playing ACOL 1 1 - 1NT will show 8-10 points (not 6-9) if the bidding goes 1 - 2 this should be 6-7 points – very weak.	◆ 2 ◆ K 10 2 ◆ 9 8 7 5 2 ◆ K 6 5 2 Opens 1	Sometimes you have to support partner with a 3-card suit. Whilst you could bid 1NT (6-9) this is not a suitable shape therefore bid 2
◆ 8 ◆ 8 ◆ Q 10 9 7 3 ◆ A 10 9 7 3 2 Opens 1 ♥	Bid 1NT. Under no circumstances should you bid 2 of a minor. If you do you may find partner leaping into orbit with their next bid. 1NT here never promises a balanced hand. It is a dustbin bid to state you hold 6+ points and that is it.	 ♠ 10 ♥ Q 9 8 ♠ K 7 3 2 ♠ 9 8 7 4 3 Opens 1 ♠ 	There are some hands that you should bid on with 5 points but this is not one of them. You should pass – why? You have a singleton in your partner's suit. Imagine bidding 1NT and partner leaps to 3NT or 3 - probably a nightmare. Even 2 is probably very bad.

• Q J 10 7 5 • Q 10 5	1 is reasonable here because you can stand a rebid of partner's heart suit or you can put them back to hearts if they bid another suit.
♥Q 10 5 ♦ 3	can par them such to hear to hand, she allowed the
♣ 8 7 5 2	
Opens 1 🖤	

C. Left Hand Opponent opens 1 ♦ and Partner makes a takeout double. RHO passes. What is your bid on these hands?

• A 10 9 5	1 • Bidding at the lowest	♦ K 8 6	2♥ - Bidding 1♥ is a mistake		
♥ 10 7 6	level shows 0 – 8 points.	♥ K 10 7 3 2	here. You must give partner an		
♦ K 4 2	Partner now determines their	♦ 62	idea of your point range. Making		
4 7 4	next course of action.	♣A 5 2	a jump bid shows 9 – 11 points.		
• Q 10 7	1NT – You have no 4-card	• Q 10 5	2NT – You have no 4-card major		
♥ J 9 5	major yet you appear to have a	♥ Q 5	yet you appear to have a double		
♦ A J 10	double stop in diamonds. 1NT	♦ K Q 8 6	stop in diamonds. 2NT here		
♣J 10 9 5	here shows 6-9 points with	4 0865	shows 10-12 points with		
0 10 / 5	stoppers in the opening suit.	2003	stoppers in the opening suit.		
♠ A Q 7 2	Here you are thinking game some	ewhere but wher	e. You don't have to make that		
♥ K J 5 2	decision better to let partner dec	ide. Here you m	ake a cue bid (bidding the openers		
♦ A 4	suit) of 2 ♦. This asks partner to bid their better major (they should have at least 1				
♣ 10 5 2	four card major as they did make	a takeout doubl	e). Once stated then bid game.		

D. On each of the following 10 hands you are **West**, and its your turn to bid. What is your bid?

◆ A 8	South	West	North	East	
♥ A Q 5	1 ♣	???			
♦ 10 9 8 4					
♣A Q 10					

1NT – This shows 16 - 18 points (or 15-17) and stoppers in the opening bid. Double is not appropriate here as your partner will read you for having spades and a leap by partner to 4^{\bullet} would be embarassing.

Would be ellioura					
♠ A 7	South	West	North	East	
♥ A J 10 4	1 🖤	???			
♦ A 10 9 3					
♣ 432					

Pass – You have opening hand values but you hold the openers suit and not enough points for bidding 1NT. You must pass and be prepared to defend this hand. If you double what happens when partner bids spades?

♠ K Q 5	South	West	North	East	
♥ Q J 6	1NT	???			
♦ A K Q 4 3					
♣ 5 4					

Dbl - With 15+ points you should generally double a weak NT hoping to penalise them. On lead you can get off to a good start with your diamond suit.

♠ A Q 9	North	East	South	West	
◆AQ9 ◆63	1 🍁	Pass	Pass	???	
♦ Q 8 5 2					
♦ Q 8 5 2 ♣ A J 9 8					

1NT - You only have 13 points but here you sit in the protective seat. If you pass the auction is over therefore you have the latitude to bid with weaker points. (11 - 14) like a weak No Trump hand but with stoppers in the opening suit.

• A 6 5 2	North	East	South	West	
9 6	1 🖤	Pass	Pass	???	
♦ K Q 10					
♣J 10 3 2					

Dbl – Competitive bidding is important in in this game. Here you are in the protective seat and if you pass the auction is over. You only have 10 points but here you must compete even it it just means you push your opponents up 1 more level. Making a takeout double is the bid and you will pass whatever your partner bids.

♦ K 7 8 6	West	North	East	South	
\\ 3	Pass	1 🖤	Pass	2♥	
♦ A J 6 4	???				
♣K 10 9 8					

Dbl - I know you are a passed hand but the bidding suggests the points are evenly distributed. You are in the protective seat where if you pass the Auction is over. Make a take out double with this hand as it can tolerate any suit your partner bid. Pass any other bid your partner or your opponents make. It may result in them playing at the 3 level.

• A K 10	West	North	East	South	
♥ K Q J 10	2NT	Pass	4NT	Pass	
♦ K J 5 4	???				
♣K 2					

Pass – This bid is not Blackwood asking for Aces. It is a called a quantitative bid asking partner to pass if not maximum (20-21) and bid 6NT if maximum (22 point). Partner will have 11 points and you need 33 points for a small slam in No Trumps.

109876	East	South	West	North	
\(\phi\) 6	3 🗫	X	???		
♦ K J 4					
♣Q976	(N	/S are vulnerab	le above)		

5 ♣ - You may find this bid hard to make but you need to consider the situation. N/S are vulnerable and you are not. $4 \blacktriangleleft$ are an odds on favourite to make by N/S as you know partner is weak with 7 clubs and you are also weak, $5 \blacktriangleleft$ will probably not make but it is unlikely not to go down by more than 2 tricks. $4 \blacktriangleleft$ scores 620 $5 \blacktriangleleft X = 300$ or 500 It is probably N/S have a slam in hearts and even if they find $5 \blacktriangleleft$ you have disrupted them enough to not bid it.

meares and even in	they must	jou nave disrupted them enough to not of a ft.			
• A Q 6 5 2	North	East	South	West	
* 10 5 3	1 🧖	X	3 🗫	???	
♦ Q 3 • 8 7 6					
♣ 8 7 6					

3 ♠ - The 3 ♣ in ACOL is weak and trying to keep the opponents out of the bidding. You have a good spade suit so don't be frightened of bidding it with your 8 points.

• A Q 9 8 5	East	South	West	North
♥ K 6	1 🖤	Pass	1 🏚	Pass
♦985 ♣A98	2 🧆	Pass	???	
♣A 9 8				

2 → You have no idea what the final contract will be. Does your partner have anything in diamonds for a No Trump contract. Do they have 6 hearts (not 5) to play in 4 → or perhaps they have a 3 card spade suit (5 hearts, 4 clubs and 3 spades) to play in 4 → . You don't know so you need to ask partner the question. 2 → here is what is known as a 4th suit forcing bid. It does not mean diamonds it means tell me more about the shape of your hand.