| OTHER OPENING BIDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HCP | See <br> Note | Min length | CONVENTIONAL MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES |
| 1\% | 10-21 | $\square$ | 3 | For choice of opening - note (1) Light openings possible in $3^{\text {rd }}$ seat For opener's NT rebids - note (2) | Inverted minors (10) <br> 1NT = Semi-forcing <br> 2NT = Jacoby (3) <br> 3NT = void splinter <br> Weak jump shift/Int. jump shift at 3 level. <br> Fit jump by passed hand |
| 1 | 10-21 | $\square$ | 3 |  |  |
| $1 \vee$ | 10-21 | $\square$ | 5 |  |  |
| 14 | 10-21 | $\square$ | 5 |  |  |
| 3 bids | 4-10 | $\square$ | 6 | Pre-emptive |  |
| 4 bids | 0+ | $\square$ | 7 | Pre-emptive |  |
| DEFENSIVE METHODS AFTER OPPONENTS OPEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| OPPONENTS OPEN A NATURAL ONE OF A SUIT |  |  |  | CONVENTIONAL MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES |
| Simple overcall |  |  | Wide range, from 7+ Fit Jumps (8) |  |  |
| Jump overcall |  |  | 5-10 can vary, 6+ card suit |  |  |
| Cue bid |  |  | Michaels (4) |  |  |
| 1NT | Direct: Protective |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15-18 \\ & 10-14 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | As over 1NT |  |
| 2NT | Direct: <br> Protective |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Anti-Michaels (4) } \\ & 19-21 \end{aligned}$ |  | As over 2NT |
| OPPONENTS OPEN WITH |  |  | DEFENSIVE <br> METHODS |  | SPECIAL RESPONSES Notes |
| Strong $1 \%$ |  |  | $\mathrm{X}=$ majors, 1NT = minors, $2 *=$ natural, $2 *=$ Michaels (4) |  |  |
| Short $1 * / 1$ |  |  | 2* = natural, $2 *=$ Michaels (4) |  |  |
| Weak 1NT |  |  | Penalty Dbl, Asptro (5) |  |  |
| Strong 1NT |  |  | Penalty Dbl, Asptro (5) |  |  |
| Weak 2 |  |  | Dbl = take out then Lebensohl (6) Leaping Michaels (9) |  |  |
| Weak 3 |  |  | Dbl = take out, Michaels (4), 4NT shows lowest unbid suits (5) |  |  |
| 4 bids |  |  | $\mathrm{Dbl}=$ take out |  |  |
| Multi 2 * |  |  | $\mathrm{Dbl}=13-15$ balanced or v strong; 2NT $=15-18$ balanced |  |  |
| SLAM CONVENTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Name |  |  | Meaning of Responses |  | Action over Interference |
| Roman Key Card Blackwood |  |  | 14/30 |  | DOPI, ROPI (7) |
| 5NT = King Asking |  |  |  |  |  |
| Queen Asking (lowest forcing bid) |  |  | 5/6x(agreed suit)=sign off without; otherwise bid specific kings |  |  |
| Exclusion Key Card Blackwood |  |  | 30/14 |  |  |


| COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS <br> Agreements after opening of one of a suit and overcall by opponents |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Level to which negative doubles apply | 4 |  |  |
| Special meaning of bids | Cue bid = good raise (Major is 3, Minor is 4), Raises 1-2 pts fewer |  |  |
| Agreements after opponents double for takeout |  |  |  |
| Redouble 9+, lack of support | New suit | Forcing | Jump in new suit Fit Jump(9) |
| Jump raise Pre-emptive | 2NT | Jacoby 2NT | Other Partner can raise 1-2pts lighter |
| OTHER CONVENTIONS |  |  |  |
| Fourth Suit Forcing: A bid in the fourth suit is artificial (if 3 natural suits have been bid before), showing no particular holding in that suit but requesting partner to describe their hand further. |  |  |  |
| Long suit trial bids Used after a simple raise, showing a suit with 2 losers. |  |  |  |
| Cue Bid After a suit is agreed, it shows a first round control, then second round |  |  |  |
| Unassuming Cue Bids Good (10+ HCP) 3-card raise |  |  |  |
| SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS |  |  |  |
| 1 Balanced hands not 15-17: Open 1 m without 5cM |  |  |  |
| 2 NT rebids: Lowest level rebid= 12-14; Jump Rebid = 18-19; then two-way checkback stayman: 2* (weak/INV) forces $2 \star$ after which responder describes hand shape or $2 *$ (FG) after which opener describes Major shape |  |  |  |
| 3 Jacoby 2NT 1M (or m)- 2NT 4 card support GF (12+pts), $3 \star \min (12-15)$ ( $3 *$ asks for splinter), $3 \star \max (16+$ ) no splinter, $3 \vee$ splinter in*(or $\vee$ ), $3 \star$ splinter in (or $\uparrow$ ), 3 NT is splinter in other major (or minor). |  |  |  |
| 42 suited overcalls $1 \mathrm{~m}-2 \mathrm{~m}$ shows $5+-5+$ in majors; $1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}$ shows $5+-5+$ in other major and a minor; 1m-2NT shows $5+-5+$ in other $m$ and a M; 1M-2NT shows $5+-5+$ in minors. Similar over weak $3 s 3 x-4 N T$ shows 2 lowest unbid suits, $3 x-4 x$ is as above is both majors if minor opened, or the other major and an unspecified minor if major opened |  |  |  |
| 5 Asptro $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Hearts and another, $2 \star=$ Spades and another, if both Majors, anchor to the shorter suit. Next suit up is a relay denying 3 card support |  |  |  |
| 6 Lebensohl After 2x-dbl-p-L, 1nt-overcall-L, 1x-1nt -2x-L: 2NT almost forces 3* which is pass or correct or stronger without a stop in opponent's suit. Fast Shows stop, Slow Denies. |  |  |  |
| 7 DOPI/ROPI Pass shows $1 / 4$ key cards, $\mathrm{dbl}($ or rbdl) is $0 / 3$ cheapest bid is 5 equivalent |  |  |  |
| 8 Fit Jumps A jump shift shows four card support for partner and a good five card suit in the suit bid |  |  |  |


| OPENING LEADS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | K Q 10 | KQx | K J 10 | K10 9 | Q J 10 |
|  |  | $\underline{J} 10 \mathrm{x}$ | 10 xx | $10 \underline{9} \mathrm{x}$ | $9 \underline{87 x}$ | $10 \underline{x} \times$ | Hxx |
|  | Hxx ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | Hxxxx | Hxxxx ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | $\underline{x} \times$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}}$ | $x \underline{x} \times$ |  |
|  | AK $\times$ ( $x$ ) | A $10 \times$ | K Q 10 | KQx | K J 10 | K109 | Q J 10 |
|  | Q $J x$ | $\underline{10 x}$ | $10 \underline{x} \mathrm{x}$ | 109 x | $9 \underline{87}$ | 10 xxx | Hxx |
|  | Hxx ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | Hxxxx | $\mathrm{Hxxx} x{ }^{\text {c }}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{x}} \mathrm{x}$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}}$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}} \times \mathrm{x}$ |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }} \& 4^{\text {th }}$ leads. $A / Q=$ rev. attitude, $\mathrm{K}=\mathrm{count}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CARDING METHODS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Primary method v suit contracts |  |  | Primary method v NT contracts |  |  |
| On Partner's lead |  | Reverse Attitude: low encouraging, high discouraging EXCEPT lead of K asks partner to unblock or give count. |  |  |  |  |  |
| On Declarer's lead |  | Count: high-low=even no. of cards; upwards = odd no. |  |  |  |  |  |
| When discarding |  | Reverse Attitude: low encouraging; high discouraging, standard count |  |  |  |  |  |
| Suit preference signals: High/Low - higher/lower ranking other suit (excludes current and trump suits) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 Leaping Michaels, Weak $2 x-4 x$, shows $5-5$ in the majors, Weak $2 x-4$ minor shows 5 cards in that minor and a 5 card major |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 Inverted minors, $1 \mathrm{~m}-2 \mathrm{~m}$ shows $4+$ card support and $10+\mathrm{HCP}$, opener rebids next suit up to show 12-14 BAL, or 2NT to show 18-19 BAL. Opener rebidding another suit is showing a stop, trying for $3 N T$ and $3 x$ is min. $1 \mathrm{~m}-3 \mathrm{~m}$ is a $5+$ card raise, 5-9 HCP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 Broad-Griffith P is to play in 1NTX, XX forces $2 *$ which is P/C with a 5 -card suit, $2 x$ is the lower of 24 -card suits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



