

HB57 – Defence 1

<p> ♠ KJ9 ♥ AJ87 ♦ 1073 ♣ A76 ♠ 8743 ♠ 652 ♥ K109 ♥ 654 ♦ 92 ♦ AKQJ ♣ 8532 ♣ 1094 ♠ AQ10 ♥ Q32 ♦ 8654 ♣ KQJ </p>	<p>Board 1 : Dealer North : Love all</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3NT</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>All Pass</p> <p>East cashes ♦ A K Q J. From then on the contract is defeated if West keeps his ♥ K for dummy's ♥ Q. For example, if East switches to a heart at trick 5 and dummy plays low, West must play ♥ 9. Alternatively, if declarer ever leads ♥ Q from dummy West must cover with ♥ K, promoting a trick for his ♥ 10.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>		1NT	Pass	3NT				
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>										
	1NT	Pass	3NT										
<p> ♠ 8743 ♥ K54 ♦ 92 ♣ 8532 ♠ AQ10 ♠ KJ9 ♥ Q32 ♥ AJ76 ♦ 8654 ♦ 1073 ♣ KQJ ♣ A76 ♠ 652 ♥ 1098 ♦ AKQJ ♣ 1094 </p>	<p>Board 2 : Dealer East : NS vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3NT</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>South cashes ♦ A K Q J. From then on the contract is defeated if North keeps his ♥ K for dummy's ♥ Q. For example, if East switches to ♥ 10 at trick 5 and dummy plays low, West must play ♥ 4. Alternatively, if declarer ever leads ♥ Q from dummy North must cover with ♥ K, promoting a trick for South ♥ 10. North may not know South has ♥ 10, but he should cover an honour with an honour in the hope of promoting a winner in South's hand.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>	3NT	All Pass	1NT	Pass				
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>										
3NT	All Pass	1NT	Pass										
<p> ♠ AQ10 ♥ QJ9 ♦ 8654 ♣ KQJ ♠ 652 ♠ 8743 ♥ 1083 ♥ K54 ♦ AKQJ ♦ 92 ♣ 1094 ♣ 8532 ♠ KJ9 ♥ A762 ♦ 1073 ♣ A76 </p>	<p>Board 3 : Dealer South : EW vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>3NT</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td>1NT</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>West cashes ♦ A K Q J. From then on the fate of the contract depends on what happens when declarer leads ♥ Q from dummy. If East covers with ♥ K declarer can take his ♥ A and finesse ♥ 9 for his ninth trick. If East keeps his ♥ K for the second heart honour declarer makes only eight tricks.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>	Pass	3NT	All Pass	1NT				
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>										
Pass	3NT	All Pass	1NT										
<p> ♠ 652 ♥ 83 ♦ AKQJ ♣ QJ106 ♠ KJ9 ♠ AQ10 ♥ A72 ♥ QJ109 ♦ 7632 ♦ 10985 ♣ A97 ♣ K4 ♠ 8743 ♥ K654 ♦ 4 ♣ 8532 </p>	<p>Board 4 : Dealer West : All vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>2♣</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2♦</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3NT</td> <td>All Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>North cashes ♦ A K Q J. From then on the fate of the contract depends on what happens when declarer leads ♥ Q from dummy. If South covers with ♥ K declarer can make four heart tricks. If South keeps his ♥ K (not covering until the last of touching honours is played) declarer makes only three heart tricks and eight tricks in total.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>	1NT	Pass	2♣	Pass	2♦	Pass	3NT	All Pass
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>										
1NT	Pass	2♣	Pass										
2♦	Pass	3NT	All Pass										

<p> ♠ KJ9 ♥ A10 ♦ 10732 ♣ A972 ♠ 8743 ♠ 652 ♥ K6542 ♥ 83 ♦ 9 ♦ AKQJ ♣ 853 ♣ J1064 ♠ AQ10 ♥ QJ97 ♦ 8654 ♣ KQ </p>	<p>Board 5 : Dealer North : NS vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>2♣</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>2♦</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3NT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>East cashes ♦ A K Q J. From then on the fate of the contract depends on what happens when declarer leads ♥ Q from dummy. If West covers with ♥ K declarer can make four heart tricks. If South keeps his ♥ K (not covering until the last of touching honours is played) declarer makes only two heart tricks and eight tricks in total. Note that declarer shouldn't cover ♥ J on the second round either. Declarer played ♥ 10 on the first round, so ♥ J 9 are now equals.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>		1NT	Pass	2♣	Pass	2♦	Pass	3NT	All Pass			
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
	1NT	Pass	2♣														
Pass	2♦	Pass	3NT														
All Pass																	
<p> ♠ K432 ♥ 1098 ♦ 852 ♣ J65 ♠ J5 ♠ AQ10987 ♥ J62 ♥ 743 ♦ KJ9 ♦ AQ10 ♣ KQ742 ♣ A ♠ 6 ♥ AKQ5 ♦ 7643 ♣ 10983 </p>	<p>Board 6 : Dealer East : EW vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1♠</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2♣</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3♠</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>South cashes ♥ A K Q. From then on the fate of the contract depends on what happens when declarer leads ♠ J from dummy. If North covers with ♠ K declarer loses no spade trick. If North keeps his ♠ K declarer has an inescapable trump loser. Declarer doesn't have enough spades in dummy to catch North's ♠ K.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>			1♠	Pass	2♣	Pass	3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass		
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
		1♠	Pass														
2♣	Pass	3♠	Pass														
4♠	All Pass																
<p> ♠ J52 ♥ J62 ♦ QJ9 ♣ K742 ♠ Q ♠ K43 ♥ AKQ5 ♥ 1098 ♦ 7643 ♦ 852 ♣ 10983 ♣ QJ65 ♠ A109876 ♥ 743 ♦ AK10 ♣ A </p>	<p>Board 7 : Dealer South : All vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1♠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3♠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>West cashes ♥ A K Q. From then on the fate of the contract depends on what happens when declarer leads ♠ J from dummy. If East covers with ♠ K declarer wins ♠ A and crashes West's ♠ Q. East shouldn't cover because the bidding marks his partner with a singleton, so there is nothing to promote.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>				1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass	3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass	
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
			1♠														
Pass	1NT	Pass	3♠														
Pass	4♠	All Pass															
<p> ♠ A ♥ AK53 ♦ 7643 ♣ 10983 ♠ Q109876 ♠ J52 ♥ 74 ♥ QJ62 ♦ AK10 ♦ QJ9 ♣ AK ♣ Q42 ♠ K43 ♥ 1098 ♦ 852 ♣ J765 </p>	<p>Board 8 : Dealer West : Love all</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>North starts by cashing ♥ A K From then on the fate of the contract depends on what happens when declarer leads ♠ J from dummy. If South covers with ♠ K he spectacularly crashes North's ♠ A. East shouldn't cover because the bidding marks his partner with a singleton, so there is nothing to promote.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>	1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass	3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass				
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass														
3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass														

<p> ♠AJ65 ♥872 ♦AK7 ♣KQ2 ♠74 ♥A109 ♦8643 ♣8654 ♠Q32 ♥KQJ5 ♦952 ♣1093 ♠K1098 ♥643 ♦QJ10 ♣AJ7 </p>	<p>Board 9 : Dealer North : EW vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>1♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3♠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The defenders cash three heart tricks, leaving declarer needing to find ♠Q. He might try leading ♠J, tempting East to cover with ♠Q if he has it. East should not be tempted. Looking at dummy East can see that there is nothing to promote in partner's hand. At this stage declarer might guess right, letting ♠J run, but if he overtakes with ♠K and finesses spades the other way he will fail. Don't cover jacks with queens if declarer may have to guess who has the queen.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>		1♠	Pass	3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass					
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
	1♠	Pass	3♠														
Pass	4♠	All Pass															
<p> ♠74 ♥A109 ♦8643 ♣8654 ♠K865 ♥643 ♦QJ10 ♣AJ7 ♠AJ109 ♥872 ♦AK7 ♣KQ2 ♠Q32 ♥KQJ5 ♦952 ♣1093 </p>	<p>Board 10 : Dealer East : All vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1♠</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The defenders cash three heart tricks, leaving declarer needing to find ♠Q. He might try leading ♠J, tempting South to cover with ♠Q if he has it. South should not be tempted. Declarer surely ♠10 as well, otherwise he wouldn't be playing ♠J. He has a guess for ♠Q and if South plays low declarer might overtake ♠J with ♠K and finesses spades the other way. Don't cover jacks with queens if declarer may have to guess who has the queen.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>			1♠	Pass	3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass				
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
		1♠	Pass														
3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass														
<p> ♠Q32 ♥1095 ♦QJ ♣AKJ32 ♠1065 ♥KQJ8 ♦10942 ♣86 ♠K4 ♥A43 ♦8753 ♣Q1095 ♠AJ987 ♥762 ♦AK6 ♣74 </p>	<p>Board 11 : Dealer South : Love all</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1♠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>2♣</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>2♠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The defenders cash three heart tricks, leaving declarer needing to pick up the spades without losing a trick. He might guess correctly and lead ♠2 to ♠J, but if he leads ♠Q from dummy East must cover with ♠K, promoting a trick for West's ♠10.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>				1♠	Pass	2♣	Pass	2♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass	
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
			1♠														
Pass	2♣	Pass	2♠														
Pass	4♠	All Pass															
<p> ♠75 ♥Q752 ♦AKJ ♣J1084 ♠AQ10432 ♥KJ ♦Q2 ♣AQ7 ♠KJ98 ♥10986 ♦86 ♣K62 ♠6 ♥A43 ♦1097543 ♣953 </p>	<p>Board 12 : Dealer West : NS vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>2♠</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Declarer is bound to lose two diamond tricks. The crucial part of the hand comes when he leads a heart from dummy. South is second hand, and should play low without dithering. The fate of the contract then depends on whether declarer guesses hearts correctly.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>	1♠	Pass	2♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass						
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>														
1♠	Pass	2♠	Pass														
4♠	All Pass																

<p> ♠AQ2 ♥Q72 ♦A764 ♣J32 ♠J764 ♥KJ4 ♦983 ♣984 ♠1098 ♥A10653 ♦J10 ♣Q106 ♠K53 ♥98 ♦KQ52 ♣AK75 </p>	<p>Board 13 : Dealer North : All vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3NT</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>All Pass</p> <p>East leads a fourth highest ♥5. West must play ♥K, third hand high, and return ♥J, allowing the defenders to cash the first five tricks. If West wrongly plays ♥J instead of ♥K at trick 1 declarer gratefully scoops up ♥Q and makes ten easy tricks.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>		1NT	Pass	3NT
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>						
	1NT	Pass	3NT						
<p> ♠J764 ♥AJ4 ♦983 ♣984 ♠K53 ♥Q98 ♦K75 ♣AK75 ♠AQ2 ♥102 ♦AQ642 ♣J32 ♠1098 ♥K7653 ♦J10 ♣Q106 </p>	<p>Board 14 : Dealer East : Love all</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>3NT All Pass</p> <p>South leads a fourth highest ♥5. If dummy plays ♥Q North must take ♥A and return ♥J, allowing the defenders to win the first five tricks. However if dummy plays ♥8 North must make the 'surround play' of ♥J, keeping his ♥A to deal with dummy's ♥Q. When ♥J wins the trick North knows South has ♥K so he cashes ♥A and continues with his third heart.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>			1NT	Pass
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>						
		1NT	Pass						
<p> ♠K53 ♥J65 ♦K75 ♣AK75 ♠1098 ♥Q8742 ♦AJ ♣Q106 ♠J764 ♥K103 ♦983 ♣984 ♠AQ2 ♥A9 ♦Q10642 ♣J32 </p>	<p>Board 15 : Dealer South : NS vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1NT</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Pass 3NT All Pass</p> <p>West leads a fourth highest ♥4. If dummy plays ♥J East must take ♥K and return ♥10 if declarer withholds his ♥A, However if dummy plays ♥5 North must make the 'surround play' of ♥10, keeping his ♥K to deal with dummy's ♥J. The defenders should take four heart tricks and ♦A.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>				1NT
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>						
			1NT						
<p> ♠1083 ♥K1043 ♦AJ9 ♣J94 ♠AQ2 ♥AJ5 ♦Q10642 ♣32 ♠KJ5 ♥987 ♦K75 ♣AQ76 ♠9764 ♥Q62 ♦83 ♣K1085 </p>	<p>Board 16 : Dealer West : EW vulnerable</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>West</i></th> <th><i>North</i></th> <th><i>East</i></th> <th><i>South</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1NT</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>3NT</td> <td>All Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>North leads ♥3. South plays ♥Q, (third hand high). South's ♥Q denies ♥J, so when North regains the lead he knows declarer has ♥J, North should not lead another heart, keeping his ♥K for declarer's ♥J. Declarer now has only eight tricks.</p>	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>	1NT	Pass	3NT	All Pass
<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>						
1NT	Pass	3NT	All Pass						