

OPENING LEADS : initially 2 nd & 4 th , strong K at NT							
v. suit	A K Q J x H x x x	A K x J 10 x H x x x x	K Q 10 10 x x H x x x x x	K Q x 10 9 x x x	K J 10 9 8 7 x x x x	K 10 9 10 x x x x x x x	Q J 10 H x x
v. NT	A K x (x) Q J x H x x x	A J 10 x J 10 x H x x x x	K Q 10 10 x x H x x x x x	K Q x 10 9 x x x	K J 10 9 8 7 x x x x	K 10 9 10 x x x x x x x	Q J 10 H x x
Other agreements in leading, e.g. high level contracts, partnership suits:-							
A/Q for attitude (low=like), K for count (high=odd) – or UNBLOCK at NT.							
Middle-Up-Down							
When first card not count, next card is HIGH for even remaining, LOW for odd.							
CARDING METHODS							
	Primary method v. suits			Primary method v. NT contracts			
Partner's lead	LOW to encourage			Same except on KING unblock or show count			
Declarer's lead	High for even number			Same			
Discarding	Odd to encourage, Even suit preference (if a choice is available)						
Other carding agreements							
Count HI=EVEN : Attitude Low=GOOD : first count card is always current count							
SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS (continued)							
In a competitive situation, keep 4N as unusual – at least (often more than) 5-5 is two lower suits.							
New suit by responder after suit rebid by opener is one round force (and jump is splinter)							
In all competitive situations raises are pre-emptive; cue for good raise.							
1N/2N : transfer via 2R then raise to 4M invites slam, transfer then 4N quantitative							
1N/2N : transfer via 4R then 4N is ace ask							
If they double Stayman/Transfers : P with no stop (XX asks again) and normal response promises a stop.							
Over their unusual 2N: low-cue=strong in lowest of our suits, high-cue=strong in higher, suit bids in our suits are weaker hands and NF							

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GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF BIDDING METHODS			
Strong NT and transfers over 1♣, unbalanced 1♦			
1NT OPENINGS AND RESPONSES			
Strength	15-17		No singleton expected
Resp	2♣ Stayman promises M (then 3m GF, 2♦-3♥/♠ invites 55/64)		
2♦	hearts (break=2cd), new suit GF, jump splinter, raise NF	2♥	spades (break=2cd), new suit GF, jump splinter, raise NF
2♠	Game try (8-9pts) asking 2N or 3N	2N	Weak 1m, or strong ♣+♦. Opener must bid 3♣ and responder P 3♦ with weak, bids shortage with strong.
Others	3 any=good suit and slamming, 4♣=ace ask (count), 4R transfer		
Action after X	XX=bid 2♣, suit=lower of 2		
Action after natural overcall	X takeout @ 2L/3L, 2N puppet to 3♣, 3X GF single suited, 3N no stop (SLOW SHOWS)		
TWO-LEVEL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES			
2♣	Strong; forcing to suit agreement (new suits F1)	2♦ nothing better to say; then lowest <u>suit</u> over opener's suit rebid = 2 nd negative 2♣-2♦-2♥ = ♥ or GF flat (2S asks)after 2♠, any 3L promises hearts+that	
2♦	(10-13 in 4 th seat)	2M/3m: forcing 1R (but NF in competition)	
2♥		2♦-2N ask 3♣/♦=min/med, 3M=max+stop	
2♠		2M-2N : asking (steps for bad hand-bad suit, bh-gs, gh-bs, gh-gs). Still applies in comp (if they X or 2M overcall).	
2N	20-21 balanced	3♣ Puppet Stayman, 3R/4R transfer, 3♠=♣+♦, 3R-3M-4M invite, 4♣=1m (4♦ ask gets 4♥=♣, 4♠=♦)	
OTHER ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE			
4N opening asks for specific aces (5♣=none, 5N=two, 6♣=clubs)			

OTHER OPENING BIDS			
	len	MEANING	RESPONSES
1♣	2+	clubs or balanced	1R=transfer, 1♠=artificial, various; 1N/2♣/2N promise ♣ NF/GF/inv; 2♦/2M weak; 3♣=weak, 3higher=inv 1R-1M/1N=flat 11-14, 18-19, transfer cback; 1R-2N=good raise of M
1♦	4+	unbalanced	1M-1N=any 16+, 1M-2N=good 4cd raise 1D-2D=F1, 1D-2M=weak, 1D-3C=invite
1♥	5+		1N wide-ranging NF; 2-lower GF; 3-lowerR-invitational 2M=top-end raise; 2N shows 4cd support and GF even if they bid; DJ suit shortage; 3N=no shortage
1♠			
3L	6+	constructive in 2 nd /4 th	4♣ (4♦ over 3♣) slam interest
3N		solid minor (little else in 1 st /2 nd)	4♣: pass/correct to play m 4♦: spl ask (M=short, 5m=short om) 4N asks for 8 th card, F1
4X		natural	bid of new minor is support+slam try
DEFENSIVE METHODS AFTER OPPONENTS OPEN NATURAL 1X			
Simple overcall		wide range	new suit=F1R, cue with good raise 2N=4cd raise GT+ values
Jump overcall		weak, except strong over weak	2N over 2M game try enq (responses as weak2)
Cue bid		shows MM or m+OM; jump cue asks for stopper	over 2M, 2N asks range (3m=min, 3M=max corresp m)
1N	Direct: Protective:	good 15-18 11-14	Stayman/transfers as over 1N
J 2N	Direct: Protective:	at least 55 two lowest suits (weak or strong) Protective=20-21 flat + system on.	
OPPO OPEN	DEFENSIVE METHODS	SPECIAL RESPONSES	
Strong 1♣	all natural		
Short 1♣/1♦	2♣ natural; 2♦=majors (55+) 2N = both minors; ♣ ♦ in 4 th is natural unless needed as a cue bid	bid of opened suit natural except is a cue bid when partner overcalls and they pass	
any 1NT gambling 3N over 1m-P-1N (even if short club)	2♣=majors; 2♦=one major 2M = that M + a minor 2N GF 2-suiter;	2♣-2♦ asks 2♦-2M/3M pass/correct 2♦-2N asks (3m=max); over 1N-2N bid better minor	
Weak 2	X=takeout, 2N=17-19, cue asks stop, 4m=5m+5OM NF (aka Leaping Michaels)	2N over X forces 3♣ (Lebensohl)	
Weak 3	X takeout, cue is MM or m+OM		
4 bids	X takeout (~values over M); 4M-4N=2PP, 4m-4N=nat		
Multi 2♦	X=13-16 flat or strong, P then X weaker, 2N=17-20		

SLAM CONVENTIONS					
Name	Meaning of Responses				Interference
4N ace asking	5♣=1/4, 5♦=0/3, 5♥=2-noQ, 5♠=2+Q, 5N=even KC+void, 6L=odd KC+void Qask:trumps=no, else shows Q and side K after 4N, then 5N asks to bid lowest king				DOP1B2 ... ROP1B2 ...
4C ace ask	count with 4♦=0 and 5♣ for kings similarly				
Exclusion	triple jump or 5L jump (when clearly not natural)				
Exclusion	responses are 0/3 then 1/4 then 2				
COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS					
Level to which negative doubles apply	4♥, higher doubles increasingly values less takeout; 1N-X, 1any-1N-X: all penalty				
Special meaning of bids	over 1♦/1M openers jump=fit jump; d-jump=splinter				
Exceptions +					
Agreements after opponents double for takeout – but not 1♣ opener					
XX	9+ penalty	New suit	F1 2/1 GF still	Jump in new suit	fit jump
Jump raise	Pre-emptive	2NT	4 cd support and good raise to 3L; 3M signoff and others show values; jump shortage		
Other agreements concerning doubles and redoubles					
Of slam (except sacrifice) or by pre-emptor asks for unusual lead					
After 1N-X-suit: X by 4th seat is penalties, second X from either hand shows (extra) values & willing to defend.					
Of opponents transfer after 1N: shows that suit (usually overcalling strength)					
Trial bids show length over major, stopper over minor.					
Unassuming cue bids. Responsive X to 3S.					
OTHER CONVENTIONS					
Intervention over asking bids: pass if they bid above your bid, X if they bid your bid, respond as normal otherwise.					
After 1M-2N (which is GF): 3♣ is minimum, 3X is shortage with 3M for clubs, 3N balanced extras, 4X void bid and minimum.					
FSF as fourth bid : asks partner to describe hand : GAME FORCE					
After a reverse at 2L: suit at 2L is F1, 2N puppet to 3♣ for weak hands, suit at 3L is GF.					
Checkback responses: 3-way with, after opener shows balanced, 2♣ puppet to 2♦ for weak ♦ and all invites, and 2♦ general GF, 2M weak, 2N as puppet to 3♣					
After 3Lsuit-4m(slam interest): step1=bad hand, step2=good+lowest RCK response, etc					
2N-4♣ : 4N=no interest, 4♦=interest in both and asking which, 4♥/4♠=slam interest only in ♣/♦ respectively					
After 1M-2N(GF raise) : 3C=minimum, 3suit=shortage, 4lower=void+min					
Passed hand : P-1M-2C=good raise (“Drury”) and P-1M-2M=poor raise					