



B3 L06 The Protective Position COMMENTARY

<p> ♠ AJ ♥ QJ1087 ♦ KJ43 ♣ AK ♠ KQ10984 ♠ 652 ♥ - ♥ AK432 ♦ 8765 ♦ A2 ♣ 765 ♣ J109 ♠ 73 ♥ 965 ♦ Q109 ♣ Q8432 </p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">HCP</th> <th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>♣</th> <th>♦</th> <th>♥</th> <th>♠</th> <th colspan="2">NT</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">19</td> <td></td> <td>N</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> <td>S</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td>E</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>2</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>W</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>2</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	HCP		Makeable contracts								♣	♦	♥	♠	NT		19		N	1	2	2	-	-	5	12	S	1	2	2	-	-		4	E	-	-	-	2	-			W	-	-	-	2	-	<p>Board 1 Dealer North Love all</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">West</th> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">North</th> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">East</th> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">South</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>1♥</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2♠</td> <td>3♦</td> <td>3♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>North opens 1♥.</p> <p>East has 12HCPs, but the only five-card suit is the opening suit. 12HCPs is not enough for a direct position overall of 1NT. With 4HCPs South passes.</p> <p>West, in the protective position, has only 5HCPs, but a quality six-card spade suit and a void. Overcalls a protective position 2♠.</p> <p>With 19HCPs North shows strength by rebidding diamonds.</p> <p>Allowing for the protective position, East advances to 3♠.</p>	West	North	East	South		1♥	Pass	Pass	2♠	3♦	3♠	All Pass
HCP		Makeable contracts																																																											
		♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																							
19		N	1	2	2	-	-																																																						
5	12	S	1	2	2	-	-																																																						
	4	E	-	-	-	2	-																																																						
		W	-	-	-	2	-																																																						
West	North	East	South																																																										
	1♥	Pass	Pass																																																										
2♠	3♦	3♠	All Pass																																																										
<p> ♠ AKQ10984 ♥ - ♦ 8765 ♣ 76 ♠ 73 ♠ J ♥ 965 ♥ QJ1087 ♦ Q109 ♦ KJ43 ♣ Q8432 ♣ AK5 ♠ 652 ♥ AK432 ♦ A2 ♣ J109 </p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">HCP</th> <th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>♣</th> <th>♦</th> <th>♥</th> <th>♠</th> <th colspan="2">NT</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> <td></td> <td>N</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>4</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">15</td> <td>S</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>4</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> <td>E</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>W</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	HCP		Makeable contracts								♣	♦	♥	♠	NT		9		N	-	-	-	4	2	4	15	S	-	-	-	4	2		12	E	2	1	1	-	-			W	2	1	1	-	-	<p>Board 2 Dealer East NS vulnerable</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">West</th> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">North</th> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">East</th> <th style="width: 25%; text-align: left;">South</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1♥</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>East opens 1♥.</p> <p>South has 12HCPs, but the only five-card suit is the opening suit. 12HCPs is not enough for a direct position overall of 1NT. With 4HCPs West passes.</p> <p>North, in the protective position, has only 9HCPs, but a quality six-card spade suit and a void. Jump overcalls a pre-emptive position 4♠.</p>	West	North	East	South			1♥	Pass	Pass	4♠	All Pass	
HCP		Makeable contracts																																																											
		♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																							
9		N	-	-	-	4	2																																																						
4	15	S	-	-	-	4	2																																																						
	12	E	2	1	1	-	-																																																						
		W	2	1	1	-	-																																																						
West	North	East	South																																																										
		1♥	Pass																																																										
Pass	4♠	All Pass																																																											



B3 L06 The Protective Position COMMENTARY

<p> ♠ K743 ♥ 965 ♦ Q109 ♣ 843 ♠ 8652 ♠ AQ109 ♥ AK4 ♥ 3 ♦ A2 ♦ 8765 ♣ J1095 ♣ KQ76 ♠ J ♥ QJ10872 ♦ KJ43 ♣ A2 </p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><th colspan="2">HCP</th></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">5</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">12</td><td style="text-align: center;">11</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">12</td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th></tr> <tr><th></th><th>♣</th><th>♦</th><th>♥</th><th>♠</th><th>NT</th></tr> <tr><td>N</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>1</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>S</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>1</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>5</td><td>1</td><td>-</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>W</td><td>5</td><td>1</td><td>-</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr> </table>	HCP		5		12	11	12		Makeable contracts							♣	♦	♥	♠	NT	N	-	-	1	-	-	S	-	-	1	-	-	E	5	1	-	4	3	W	5	1	-	4	3	<p>Board 3 Dealer South EW vulnerable</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">West</th> <th style="width: 25%;">North</th> <th style="width: 25%;">East</th> <th style="width: 25%;">South</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1♥</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>Dbl</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> </tr> </table> <p>South opens 1♥ with 12HCPs and six hearts.</p> <p>With a balanced 12HCPs, West passes.</p> <p>With 5HCPs North passes. East doubles with 11HCPs and seven losers and a singleton heart.</p> <p>Trusting partner has four spades, with 8 losers, West advances to 3♠. With 6 losers East proceeds to game.</p>	West	North	East	South				1♥	Pass	Pass	Dbl	Pass	3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass
HCP																																																													
5																																																													
12	11																																																												
12																																																													
Makeable contracts																																																													
	♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																								
N	-	-	1	-	-																																																								
S	-	-	1	-	-																																																								
E	5	1	-	4	3																																																								
W	5	1	-	4	3																																																								
West	North	East	South																																																										
			1♥																																																										
Pass	Pass	Dbl	Pass																																																										
3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass																																																										
<p> ♠ AQ109 ♥ 32 ♦ 876 ♣ KQ76 ♠ J ♠ K743 ♥ QJ10874 ♥ 965 ♦ KJ43 ♦ Q109 ♣ A2 ♣ 843 ♠ 8652 ♥ AK ♦ A52 ♣ J1095 </p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><th colspan="2">HCP</th></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">12</td><td style="text-align: center;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">12</td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th></tr> <tr><th></th><th>♣</th><th>♦</th><th>♥</th><th>♠</th><th>NT</th></tr> <tr><td>N</td><td>3</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>3</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>S</td><td>3</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>3</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>-</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>W</td><td>-</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	HCP		11		12	5	12		Makeable contracts							♣	♦	♥	♠	NT	N	3	-	-	3	1	S	3	-	-	3	1	E	-	1	2	-	-	W	-	1	2	-	-	<p>Board 4 Dealer West All vulnerable</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">West</th> <th style="width: 25%;">North</th> <th style="width: 25%;">East</th> <th style="width: 25%;">South</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1♥</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>Pass</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1NT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>West opens 1♥ with 12HCPs and six hearts.</p> <p>With a balanced 11HCPs hand North passes.</p> <p>With 5HCPs East passes.</p> <p>South has a 12HCP balanced hand, and two heart stops south makes a protective position overcall of 1NT.</p>	West	North	East	South	1♥	Pass	Pass	1NT	All Pass							
HCP																																																													
11																																																													
12	5																																																												
12																																																													
Makeable contracts																																																													
	♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																								
N	3	-	-	3	1																																																								
S	3	-	-	3	1																																																								
E	-	1	2	-	-																																																								
W	-	1	2	-	-																																																								
West	North	East	South																																																										
1♥	Pass	Pass	1NT																																																										
All Pass																																																													



B3 L06 The Protective Position COMMENTARY

<p style="margin: 0;">♠ J4 ♥ QJ1087 ♦ KJ43 ♣ K5</p> <p style="margin: 0;">♠ AKQ1098 ♠ 652 ♥ - ♥ AK432 ♦ 8765 ♦ A2 ♣ A76 ♣ J109</p> <p style="margin: 0;">♠ 73 ♥ 965 ♦ Q109 ♣ Q8432</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">HCP</th> <th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>♣</td> <td>♦</td> <td>♥</td> <td>♠</td> <td>NT</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">13</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> <td>N</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>S</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td>E</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>W</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> </table>	HCP		Makeable contracts						11			♣	♦	♥	♠	NT	13	12	N	-	-	-	-	-			S	-	-	-	-	-		4	E	2	2	2	5	4			W	2	2	2	5	4	<p style="margin: 0;">Board 5 Dealer North NS vulnerable</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">West</th> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">North</th> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">East</th> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">South</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1♥</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	West	North	East	South		1♥	Pass	Pass	4♠	All Pass														
HCP		Makeable contracts																																																																							
11			♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																																		
13	12	N	-	-	-	-	-																																																																		
		S	-	-	-	-	-																																																																		
	4	E	2	2	2	5	4																																																																		
		W	2	2	2	5	4																																																																		
West	North	East	South																																																																						
	1♥	Pass	Pass																																																																						
4♠	All Pass																																																																								
<p style="margin: 0;">♠ AKQ10984 ♥ - ♦ 8765 ♣ A7</p> <p style="margin: 0;">♠ 73 ♠ J ♥ 965 ♥ QJ1087 ♦ Q109 ♦ KJ43 ♣ Q8432 ♣ K65</p> <p style="margin: 0;">♠ 652 ♥ AK432 ♦ A2 ♣ J109</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">HCP</th> <th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">13</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>♣</td> <td>♦</td> <td>♥</td> <td>♠</td> <td>NT</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> <td>N</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>S</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> <td>E</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>W</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> </tr> </table>	HCP		Makeable contracts						13			♣	♦	♥	♠	NT	4	11	N	1	1	1	6	5			S	-	1	1	6	5		12	E	-	-	-	-	-			W	-	-	-	-	-	<p style="margin: 0;">Board 6 Dealer East EW vulnerable</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">West</th> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">North</th> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">East</th> <th style="text-align: left; width: 25%;">South</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1♥</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>X</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>2NT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>4NT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>5♥</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>6♠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	West	North	East	South			1♥	Pass	Pass	X	Pass	2NT	Pass	4♠	Pass	4NT	Pass	5♥	Pass	6♠	All Pass			
HCP		Makeable contracts																																																																							
13			♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																																		
4	11	N	1	1	1	6	5																																																																		
		S	-	1	1	6	5																																																																		
	12	E	-	-	-	-	-																																																																		
		W	-	-	-	-	-																																																																		
West	North	East	South																																																																						
		1♥	Pass																																																																						
Pass	X	Pass	2NT																																																																						
Pass	4♠	Pass	4NT																																																																						
Pass	5♥	Pass	6♠																																																																						
All Pass																																																																									



B3 L06 The Protective Position COMMENTARY

<p>♠ K743 ♥ 965 ♦ Q109 ♣ 843</p> <p>♠ J8652 ♠ AQ109 ♥ K4 ♥ 3 ♦ A2 ♦ 8765 ♣ J1095 ♣ KQ76</p> <p>♠ - ♥ AQJ10872 ♦ KJ43 ♣ A2</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">HCP</th> <th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>♣</td> <td>♦</td> <td>♥</td> <td>♠</td> <td>NT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td>N</td> <td>-</td> <td>1</td> <td>4</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>11</td> <td>S</td> <td>-</td> <td>1</td> <td>4</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15</td> <td></td> <td>E</td> <td>3</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>4</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>W</td> <td>3</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>4</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </table>	HCP		Makeable contracts								♣	♦	♥	♠	NT		5		N	-	1	4	-	-	9	11	S	-	1	4	-	-	15		E	3	-	-	4	-			W	3	-	-	4	-	<p>Board 7 Dealer South All vulnerable</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">West</th> <th style="width: 25%;">North</th> <th style="width: 25%;">East</th> <th style="width: 25%;">South</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1♥</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>Dbl</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3♠</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>4♠</td> <td>All Pass</td> </tr> </table>	West	North	East	South				1♥	Pass	Pass	Dbl	Pass	3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass
HCP		Makeable contracts																																																															
		♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																											
5		N	-	1	4	-	-																																																										
9	11	S	-	1	4	-	-																																																										
15		E	3	-	-	4	-																																																										
		W	3	-	-	4	-																																																										
West	North	East	South																																																														
			1♥																																																														
Pass	Pass	Dbl	Pass																																																														
3♠	Pass	4♠	All Pass																																																														
<p>♠ AKJ10 ♥ 32 ♦ Q87 ♣ K1076</p> <p>♠ 92 ♠ Q743 ♥ QJ1087 ♥ 965 ♦ KJ43 ♦ 1096 ♣ A2 ♣ 843</p> <p>♠ 865 ♥ AK4 ♦ A52 ♣ QJ95</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">HCP</th> <th colspan="6">Makeable contracts</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>♣</td> <td>♦</td> <td>♥</td> <td>♠</td> <td>NT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>13</td> <td></td> <td>N</td> <td>4</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>2</td> <td>S</td> <td>4</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14</td> <td></td> <td>E</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>W</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </table>	HCP		Makeable contracts								♣	♦	♥	♠	NT		13		N	4	2	1	3	3	11	2	S	4	2	1	3	3	14		E	-	-	-	-	-			W	-	-	-	-	-	<p>Board 8 Dealer West Love all</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">West</th> <th style="width: 25%;">North</th> <th style="width: 25%;">East</th> <th style="width: 25%;">South</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1♥</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>Pass</td> <td>1NT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pass</td> <td>3NT</td> <td>All Pass</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	West	North	East	South	1♥	Pass	Pass	1NT	Pass	3NT	All Pass					
HCP		Makeable contracts																																																															
		♣	♦	♥	♠	NT																																																											
13		N	4	2	1	3	3																																																										
11	2	S	4	2	1	3	3																																																										
14		E	-	-	-	-	-																																																										
		W	-	-	-	-	-																																																										
West	North	East	South																																																														
1♥	Pass	Pass	1NT																																																														
Pass	3NT	All Pass																																																															