


$2 \mathrm{NT}=$ artificial relay to 3 c (0-7HCP)
Subsequent:

- Cue bid opps suit = GF, likely has unbid major (doesn't show or deny stop)
- 3NT = No stop
- $4 \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{D}=$ Invitational but not GF - better than 3C/D

Direct 3 level bid = invitational, $4+$ suit, $(8-11 \mathrm{HCP})$
Direct cue bid = Game forcing
Direct 3NT = Stop in opps suit, no 4H (sans)
Direct 4 level cue bid of major = at least $5 / 5$ in minors and slam interest
4NT = extreme minors, no slam interest
Lebensohl vs 1NT
New suit at 2 level = Natural and NF
2NT = relay to 3C
Subsequent

- New suit at 3 level above the rank = invitational, usually 6 card suit
- New suit at 3 level below the rank = NF
- Cue bid opps suit = promises 4 in unbid major and denies a stop (or at least one major if cueing a minor)
- 3 NT = denies 4 of other major and denies stop (SANS)

Direct 3 level overcall = GF
Direct cue bid = shows stop and promises 4 cards in unbid major
3NT directly = shows stop and denies 4 cards in other major
double of $2 \mathrm{c}=$ stolen bid i.e. stayman, otherwise TO
If 2 D shows single suited hand, $\mathrm{DBL}=$ stayman
Lebensohl over a Reverse
$2 \mathrm{NT}=<8 \mathrm{HCP}$
New suit at 2 level is nat and to play
New suit at 3 level = GF

Rev Bergen raises ( $3 *=10 / 11,3 *=6-9$ ) $->3+$ card support
1~-3n = Preemptive
1NT=6-9 NF
2NT= Jacoby, 12+
$1 \downarrow-3 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / 4 \boldsymbol{*} / 4 \star=$ splinter
$1 \mathrm{n}-3 v=10-126 v$
$1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~m}=10+$ nat F
$1 \mathrm{M}-3 \mathrm{NT}=13-15$ flat, to play. Does NOT promise support.
$1 \boldsymbol{n}-4 \boldsymbol{m} / 4 \star / 4 \boldsymbol{v}=$ Splinter
$1 \mathrm{M}-4 \mathrm{M}=$ Natural
Note 3: Responses to 1D or 1C opening
$1 \mathrm{~m}-2 \mathrm{NT}=$ balanced inv, 10-12
Inverted Minors
$1 m-2 m=10+$, denies 4 -card Major, bid stops up the line $1 \mathrm{~m}-3 \mathrm{~m}=6-9 \mathrm{HCP}$

Inverted Minors do not continue after overcalls and doubles

## Note 4: Signals + discards

Discards = Odd/even Odd is encouraging, Even is discouraging in that suit (normal suit preference where possible on the even card) Standard count (High->low = even), upside down attitude (low = enc)

Unusual No Trump
(usually at least $5 / 5$ - can be 5/4)
$1 \mathrm{M}-\underline{2 N T}=$ both minors
1C - 2NT = Diamonds and Hearts
$1 \mathrm{D}-\underline{\underline{2 N T}}=$ Clubs and hearts
Michaels Cue-bids
$1 \mathrm{~m}-\underline{2 m}=$ Both majors
$1 M-\underline{\underline{2 M}}=$ other major and unspecified minor
Subsequent:

- Response in any known suit it to play
- The fourth suit is natural, NF, generally 6 card suit (unless splinter)
- Cue-bid of opening suit shows a good hand and agrees one of the known suits, Forcing
- Double jump is splinter
- 3NT is to play
- $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ enquiry

Over weak NT:
Double-16+ points
2C - one suited hand 6+ cards in a suit
2D - both majors atleast 5, 4
2 H - hearts and a minor, $5+$ hearts $4+$ clubs/diamonds
$2 S$ - spades and a minor, $5+$ spades, $4+$ clubs/ diamonds
2NT- both minors, 5,5 in the minors
Over strong NT
Double - one suited hand $6+$ cards in a suit
2 C - both minors at least 5,4
2 D - both majors at least 5,4
2 H - hearts and a minor, $5+$ hearts $4+$ clubs/diamonds
2 S - spades and a minor, $5+$ spades, $4+$ clubs/ diamonds

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Defence to Multi 2
If RHO bids 2D
2H/S = 12+4+ cards in bid major, likely short in other major
2NT = 15-18, balanced with stops in both majors
3 of any suit = To play
Double =12-15 balanced or 18+
Subsequent = Lebensohl
Leaping Michaels (4C/4D) = 17+, showing 5+ of bid minor and 5+ in major
2D(P)2H/S(?)
X = Takeout
2S (if 2H was bid) = nat 5+ spades - NF
2NT = 15-18 -> systems on i.e. stayman and red-suit transfers
3C/D/H/S = Natural, 6+ (After 3S, 4H = cue)
Leaping Michaels (^^)
Defence to 4 level suit openings
4%/4 Opening:
    Double = takeout
    4NT = 5/5 in two suits (partner bids better of hearts and other minor, for conversion)
4\vee Opening:
    Double = "points" (do the right thing partner)
    4a = to play
    4NT = 5/5 in minors (partner bids better minor)
4^ Opening:
    Double = penalty
    4NT = 5/5 in two suits (partner bids better minor, for conversion)
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## Note 9: Fit-Jumps

3 Level: 4+ Support w/ 4+ in suit bid, 7-10 HCPs
4 Level: 4+ Support w/ 4+ in suit bid, 9-12 HCPs

2C = Non-Promissory Stayman
2D = transfer to Hearts
2H = Transfer to spades
2S = Transfer to clubs
2NT = Transfer to diamonds
3C/D/H/S - natural, 6 card suit, slam interest
$4 D=6+$ hearts
$4 \mathrm{H}=6+$ spades

## Super accept after Transfer

Shows 4 card support and max no trump points
S.A is performed by bidding anything other than simple accept

Responding a new suit = shows doubleton
Rebidding 2NT = flat hand

Note 11: System over 2NT (Direct and via 2C)
Over strong 2NT Opening or 2* followed by 2NT rebid
3* = Puppet Stayman / Stayman
$3 \bullet / 3 \vee=$ Transfer
$3 \boldsymbol{A}=$ minors
3NT = Natural

Responses to 3* Puppet Stayman
3. = Has a 4 CM,
$3 \vee=4$ card $\uparrow$ suit
$3 \wedge=4$ card $\vee$ suit
3NT = Natural
$3 v / \uparrow=5$ card suit
3NT = Natural

## Ogust

$2 N T=14$ with a fit or 16 without
Subsequent
3C - Weak Hand and Weak Suit, 6-8 HCP
3D - Weak Hand and Strong Suit, 6-8 HCP
3H - Strong Hand and Weak Suit, 8-10 HCP
3S - Strong Hand and Strong Suit, 8-10 HCP
3NT - Top 3 honours, 9-10 HCPS
Any level response in suit bid = Law of total tricks

## Note 13: New Minor Forcing

(eg) $1 \mathrm{~m}-1 \mathrm{M}-1 \mathrm{NT}-2$ (unbid m ) is NMF

- Shows either 5 of first bid major or 4 of unbid major (or both)

Responses:
2(bid major) $=3$ card support - denies 4 or unbid major
2 (unbid major) $=4$ card support in unbid major - doesn't deny 3 card support in bid major
**NMF is off if the opps interfere**

Note 14: High level bidding

Italian Cue-bids
Cue bid below game $=1^{\text {st }}$ or $2^{\text {nd }}$ round control
Repeat of cue-bid $=1^{\text {st }}$ round control

## DOPI

X = No ace
Pass = 1 ace
5 X (cheapest bid) $=2$ aces
Second cheapest bid = 3 aces
Third cheapest bid $=4$ aces

Roman Key card - 1430
over a suit: 4NT - asking for keycards
Responses:
5C-1 or 4
5D-3 or 0
$5 \mathrm{H}-2$ or 5 without the queen
$5 S-2$ or 5 with the queen

Gerber - over NT :
4C - asking for aces
Responses:
$4 \mathrm{D}-0$ or 4
4H-1
4S-2
4NT - 3

