DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS						
DEFENSIVE AND COMI ETTITVE BIDDING		LEADS A	IND SI	SIVALS		WBF Convention Card	
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, ½ Level, Reopening)		OPENING LEADS AND SIGNALS					
Style: Wide ranging. Sound at 2 level		Lead		In	Partners' suit	Category: GREEN	
Responses: Raises natural. Unassuming cue. New suit by	Suit	4th highes			ewhere, but may	NBO (Country): SCOTLAND	
unpassed hand is F1. Jump fits.	N.T.	2nd from poor			small from xxx		
Reopening:Nat, but limited as intermdiate jump available	NT	As for sui		+	As for suit	Event: All International events	
Responses as 2nd 1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses, Reopening)	Subseq Other:	Attitude over	tones	Atti	tude overtones	Players: Samantha Punch and Anne Symons	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Other:					GVGTTPLE GVD FLE L DV	
2nd position: 15 - 18						SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Responses: As over opening 1NT		L	E A D S	5			
	Lead	vs. Suit			vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:	
4 th position: 11-14	Ace	Asks rev. attitude	signal	as suits		NATURAL - 5-card Majors, 3+ card minors.	
Responses: As for opening 1NT.	King	Asks for rev. cour	ıt	Asks for	r unblock or count	With 3C/3D open 1C. $1D = 3$ only if 4432.	
	Queen	For attitude (KQ+	poss)	as suits		With 4C/4D may open either. Suit strength or rebid are issues	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)	Jack J10x(+) or Jx		as suits		Openings, particularly 1H/1S may be light in points with shape.		
Style: WEAK, with sound 6 card suit.	10 K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x		K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x,				
Bids at 3 level promise a sound suit, possibly 7 cards	9 109x(+) or 9x		as suits				
Responses: Natural. Cue = F.	8 4th or 2nd		as suits				
Unusual notrump: 2nd = lower 2 unbid suits	small x usually 4th, or Hxx		X	as suits		1NT opening: (14) 15-17 (6m or singleton possible).	
Cue = F1.						2 over 1 Response: Game Forcing	
Reopening: Intermediate jump in suit. 2NT = 19 - 22		SIGNALS IN OF	RDER ()F PRIO	RITY	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
Respond as for 2NT opener.		Partner's Lead	Declar	er's Lead	Discarding	Openings:	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)	Suit:1 ST	Distributional*	Distrib	outional*	1st disc = attitude	1 Major openings can be light on hcp (9+) if shaply.	
Style: Michaels, $5/5$. $2m = both M$. $2M = other M + m$.	2 ND	Att. if A/Q/J led	Suit	Pref	Distributional*	2D opening = EKREN. 5-10. 5/4+ Majors (either way).	
Jump cue= big 1-suiter. Now 3NT= stop, relay= weak, bid=vals	3 RD	s. pref if switch		-	2nd card suit pref	2C= art. GF, except 22-23 flat.	
Responses: Natural.	NT: 1 ST	Distributional*			1st disc = attitude	2H/2S = WEAK (5-10, usually 6 cards)	
Reopening: As 2nd.	2 ND 3 RD	Count on king	Sui	t Pref	Distributional*	2NT= 20-21.	
YG NW (Gt /W L D L DW)		Attitude A/Q/J	DEVE		2nd card suit pref		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)		Distributional signal		•	* *		
Strong & Weak: X = penalty. 2C = Majors. 2D= 6-card Maj.	- * A	Attitude signals REV	/ERSEI	O(lo = enc	couraging):		
2M = 5M/4m+, $2NT= m/m$ or strong x/x .							
Reopening: As 2nd		DC	UBLES	S			
Passed Hand: As above, except $X = 6$ -card minor						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening)				s, Reopening)	Where we have not reached the level to which we have forced.	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)	Style: Can	be light with good	distribut	ion. Emp	hasis on other M	Opponents compete over our game bid on high card values.	
X = takeout, 2NT/3NT natural. 2/3 level suits natural.	Can be 2 su	ited with lowest su	it missin	ng.			
3 level cue (e.g. 2H-3H) = "Michaels" style.	Responses	: Cue F to suit agre	eement.	2NT som	netimes scramble		

2M or 3M-4m=6 card minor + 4 of other major	Reopening: As 2nd. Possibly shaded.	IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE
		We can respond to openings with light values (4+)
	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Negative double through 3S.	
vs strong 1□: Weak jumps; Simple bid = suit.	Responsive X after takeout double and raise (or NT)	
x = Majors; 1NT= minors	Most low level doubles in competition are takeout	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	Support doubles and redoubles	Psychics: Very unusual
XX= support over m, shortage over M. 2NT= nat. over minor].	
and limit raise+ over Major.		

Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg. Double	Description	Response	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣	-	3	3S	11+ hcp, NATURAL	Nat. Inverted raises. 1NT= 6-10. Weak major j-shift	Conv. after 1C -2C.	Natural
1 🄷	-	3	3S	11+ hcp, NATURAL	As for 1C. 3 only if 4432	Conv. after 1D- 2D.	Natural
1 🖤		5	3S	9+ hcp, NATURAL	1NT+ "semi-F"; Bergen raaises;. 2/1 = GF.	Gazilli variant. 2C rebid = nat or 15+	Drury, m-spl, Jump fits.
1 🏚	-	5	3S	9+ hcp, NATURAL	As 1H	As 1H	As 1H
1NT	-	-	-	15-17, singleton, 6m poss. 5Major unlikely	2C=Stayman; 4 transfers.; 3M= inv.; 3m slam try	TRF to m then M = shortage	As unpassed
2♣	Yes	-	-	GF except 2NT rebid	2D waiting, Others sound positive	2C- 2D- 2H = Kokish. 2NT = 22-23.	
2♦	Yes	-	3S	5-10, (5/4+), H+S	Raises or 3m to play. 2NT asks, usually strong.		
2.	-	6(5)	3S	5-10, 6H usually.	Raises to play. 2NT asks, usually strong. New = F1.		
2♠	-	6(5)	3S	5-10, 6S usually	As for 2H		
2NT	-	-	-	20-21 singleton,5M,6m all possible	3C= 4-card Stayman; 3D/3H= TRFs; 3S TRF to 3NT	After 2NT-3C-3D,Smolen	
3♣	-	7(6)	-	All 3x bids -	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 3D slam try		
3♦	-	7(6)	-	6+ cards, wide-ranging	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3♥	-	7(6)	-	4-11 hcp approx.	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3♠	-	7(6)	-	Sound 2nd, 3rd= flex	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3NT	Yes	7+	-	Solid minor, little else	4C/4D/5C = pass or convert.		
4♣	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in C	4M to play; 4NT= RKC		
4 🍑	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in D	4M to play; 4NT = RKC		
4♥	-	6+	-	To play	4S= to play. 4NT= RKC		
4♠	-	6+	-	To play	4NT= RKC.		

4NT	yes	-	-	Asking for specific aces	5C=none; 5other = ace. higher=2.	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
5♣	-	7	-	To play		Roman Key Card Blackwood. 4NT
5♦	-	7	-	To play		5C= 1/4 aces, $5D= 0/3$ aces (trump K= 5th ace).
5 🛡	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with HA/HAK		5H= 2/5 aces. $5S= 2/5$ aces + trump Queen
5♠	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with SA/SAK		5NT=0-2 aces plus void. 6any= 1-3 aces + void as bid. Follow-
5NT	-	-	-	-		ups ask for Trump Q and Kings.