

OPENING	ART	Min No	Neg Dbl Thru	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		4	3♠	Natural, 11+	Limit raises in all four suits e.g. 1C-2C 6-9, 1C-3C 10-12 1NT response=6-9, 2NT response=10-12 2/1 responses 10+ Strong jump shifts		
1♦							
1♥							
1♠							
INT				12-14 bal or semi-bal May include 5M or 6m	Stayman, red suit transfers 2NT=10-12 INV, 3X=NAT, FG (16+)		
2♣	X	0		23+ bal or semi-bal Or any FG	2♦ = waiting	2♣-2♦-2NT=23-25 BAL, 3NT=26-28 BAL	
2♦		6		Weak, 5-9	Natural responses New suit responses forcing		
2♥							
2♠							
2NT				20-22 bal or semi-bal May have 5M or 6m	Stayman, 3♦/3♥=TRANSFER, 3NT=T/P 4NT=INV		
3♣		7		Pre-emptive	3X=F1, 3NT=T/P, 4NT=BLACKWOOD		
3♦							
3♥							
3♠							
3NT							
4♣		7		Pre-emptive	4NT = BLACKWOOD		
4♦							
4♥							
4♠							
4NT							
5♣		7		Pre-emptive		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦						Simple Blackwood (5♣=0/4 aces, 5♦=1, 5♥=2, 5♠=3)	
5♥							
5♠							