	LEADS AND SIGNALS					
OPENING LEADS STYLE						
	Lead		In Partner's Suit		ner's Suit	
Suit 2 nd /		2 nd /4 th , MU	2 nd /4 th . MUD		4 th , MUD	
NT					4 th , ToN	
4 , 101						
May lead high through dummy's known or expected strength.						
Subsequent leads based on remaining holding .						
c, 2nt by advancer shows stop and Hx + support. Subsequent leads based on remaining hole. Lead v. Suit				v. NT		
				1		
Ace		denies K		denies	K	
King					AKQ AKJ KQJ KQ10 (+)	
Queen		QJ10 QJx (+)		QJ10 QJ9 AQJ (Q or A) (+)		
				J109 J108 AJ10 KJ10 (+)		
·		1098 H109 (+) 10x		1098 10x A109 K109 Q109		
9		98(+) 9x		98x 9	(
Hi-X	X x H x			Xxx(+)) H x		
				(·// ··· ··		
SIGNALS	IN ORD	ER OF PRIORI	TY			
	Partne	r's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d	Discarding	
1	1 A? att wrt K		Trumps- occ SP		Odds and evens. Odd = like that suit;	
		count Count				
3	(Rarely) suit pref	Count		Even = dislike that suit, and SP if	
NT 1	A? att	wrt K or Q	Count		feasible.	
		unblock J/10	Occ suit pref			
Standard count, standard attitude. All signals/discards constrained by card						
 						
Take-out Doubles to 4 spade level.						
SPECIAL.	ARTIFIC	IAL & COMP	TITIVE DBLS			
Lead directing doubles against slam (Lightner) and 3nt. Both sides bid/support their suit, X = extra strength, 3-level suit comp only.						
Negative	& Respo	onsive double	s to 4d			
Balancing			to 4d.			
		Hearts .				
	Suit NT May lead Subseque Lead Ace King Queen Jack 10 9 Hi-X Lo-X SIGNALS 1 Suit 2 3 NT 1 2 3 Standard held, and Take-out (1x)-p-(11 SPECIAL, Lead direct Both side Doubles t Negative	Suit NT May lead high thi Subsequent leads Lead Ace King Queen Jack 10 9 Hi-X Lo-X SIGNALS IN ORD Partnet 1 A? att Suit 2 K? 3 (Rarely NT 1 A? att 2 K/Q? 3 Count Standard count, sheld, and we occ Take-out Doubles (1x)-p-(1nt)-X is SPECIAL, ARTIFIC Lead directing do Both sides bid/su Doubles to 2S lev Negative & Response	Lead Suit 2nd/4th, MU NT 4th, ToN May lead high through dummy Subsequent leads based on rei Lead v. Suit Ace denies K King AK KQ Queen QJ10 QJx Jack J109 J108 k 10 1098 H109 9 98(+) 9x Hi-X X H X Lo-X X X X (x) SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORI Partner's Lead 1 A? att wrt K Suit 2 K? count 3 (Rarely) suit pref NT 1 A? att wrt K or Q 2 K/Q? unblock J/10 3 Count Standard count, standard attit held, and we occasionally false DOI Take-out Doubles to 4 spade left (1x)-p-(1nt)-X is t/o of x. SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPE Lead directing doubles against Both sides bid/support their standards are compe Negative & Responsive doubles	Lead Suit 2nd/4th, MUD NT 4th, ToN May lead high through dummy's known or ex Subsequent leads based on remaining holding Lead v. Suit Ace denies K King AK KQ (+) Queen QJ10 QJx (+) Jack J109 J108 KJ10 AJ10 (+) 10 1098 H109 (+) 10x 9 98(+) 9x Hi-X X X H X Lo-X X X X (x) SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead 1 A? att wrt K Trumps- occ S Suit 2 K? count Count 3 (Rarely) suit pref Count NT 1 A? att wrt K or Q Count 2 K/Q? unblock J/10 Occ suit pref 3 Count Standard count, standard attitude. All signals, held, and we occasionally false-card. DOUBLES Take-out Doubles to 4 spade level. (1x)-p-(1nt)-X is t/o of x. SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS Lead directing doubles against slam (Lightner) Both sides bid/support their suit, X = extra str	Lead In Part Suit 2 nd /4 th , MUD 4 th , N NT 4 th , ToN 4 th , To May lead high through dummy's known or expected in Subsequent leads based on remaining holding. Lead v. Suit v. N Ace denies K denies K King AK KQ (+) AKQA Queen QJ10 QJx (+) QJ10 QJ Jack J109 J108 KJ10 AJ10 (+) J109 J10 QJ 10 1098 H109 (+) 10x 1098 11 QJ 9 98(+) 9x 98x 93 QJ Hi-X X X H X Xxx(+) SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead 1 A? att wrt K Trumps- occ SP Suit 2 K? count Count 3 (Rarely) suit pref Count NT 1 A? att wrt K or Q Count 2 K/Q? unblock J/10 Occ suit pref 3 Count Standard count, standard attitude. All signals/discard held, and we occasionally false-card. DOUBLES Take-out Doubles to 4 spade level. (1x)-p-(1nt)-X is t/o of x. SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS Lead directing doubles against slam (Lightner) and 3 m Both sides bid/support their suit, X = extra strength, 3 Doubles to 2S level are competitive, but convertible. Negative & Responsive doubles to 4d	

1c-(1d)-?X = both Ms, 1M may be 4-card.

X of transfer bid, of Stayman, of Texas 4m = suit bid and values.

new suit nat F; nt nat nf; double penalty interest/co-operate

Suit nat nf; wjo; X= Ms 54+; lowest NT= ms 55+

Against Opponents Strong Openings

Telscher 2025 Green Paul Porteous Fred Barry **CBAI System Summary** 5542 1-level suits openings nf 15-17 1NT 2/1 GF 3x weak 2's Discards - odds and evens Carding: Std count, attitude. SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE KCB 14/30. Gerber. XY nt (note 1) 2-suited overcalls (note 2) Smolen (note 3) FAST Lebensohl (note 4) Fourth suit nat F at 1-level; art GF otherwise Drury opp 3rd hand M opening. SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES Any opening -(X)- XX Interference over our 2c or 2nt opening. Opps overcall our constructive game contract or GF sequence. Psychics Rare

W B F CONVENTION CARD

				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 . * 1 . *		2c 4d	4d	semi-bal 12-14 or 18-19 hcp, or unbalanced. 44m open 1c; 55 any open longest suit;1d preferred to short 1c;1nt preferred to 1m if suitable.	1nt,2nt,3nt responses nat limit. Raise nat F to 3 of m opened, denies 4+card M. Jump raise nat 4-9hcp nf , unsuited for 1nt,denies 4+cardM. 1m-1M will bypass d suit if less than 11 hcp. 1c- 4c pre-empt . 1d-4d pre-empt. Splinters GF. 2/1 GF. Jump shift 6-card suit 0-5hcp.	1m-1x-1M/1nt note 7. Fourth suit nat F 1-level, art GF above. 1x-1y-1nt or 1d-2c-2nt =12-14hcp. XY nt (note 1); 1x-1y-3nt-4c=Gerber. 1c-1M-4c = M support & solid suit. d same.	Opponents o/c our 1x opening: 1nt,2nt,3nt natural limit bids. Raise, jump raise nat limit bids. New suit F. Cue / Splinter GF. Jump shift 0-5hcp 6-card nf. Negative X. 1m-(1h)-X- (p)-? 1s= 3-card spade, 2s= 4-card spade.	
1♥ 1♠		5	4d	Semi-bal 11-14 or 18-19 hcp, or unbalanced.(10+ with 6-card suit) . With 15-17hcp choice of 1nt or 1M.	Note 6. 1nt up to 12 hcp nf ,may incl 3-card support. 2/1 GF, and 2m may be short. Raise nat, jump raise, 2nt,3c,3d all 4-card support. Splinters GF . OM jump shift 6-card suit 0-5 hcp.	1M-1nt-? Note 6. 1h-1s-1nt (XY nt) note 1; 1h-1s-1nt or 1M-2/1-2nt = 11-14hcp 1h-2nt-? Jump shift 55, 3-level new suit shortage, 4h/3nt/3h = 11-13, 14-15, 16+ hcp respectively. 1s-2nt same.	1M (3 rd hand) - 2c (passed hand) =support and 10/11 hcp (Drury).	
INT		2	no	15-17 hcp semi bal, can include 5-card suit.	4-suit transfers; non-prom Stayman; 3c 55m weak; 3d 55m GF; 3M singleton 4c Gerber; 4d/h transfer; 4nt quant inv .	Break m trs with max and Hx . Break M trs with max and 3+card support (2nt) or 4-card support(accept at 3-level). Smolen (note3).	Opps interfere: FAST Lebensohl (note 4) X/XX 8+ hcp.	
2*	х	n/a	no	22+ hcp semi-bal or Acol 2 +	Control responses: 2d= 0/1, 2h 2(A or KK), 2s=3(AK),2nt=3(KKK),3c=4 (AA or AKK or KKKK).	Opener's lowest nt rebid 22/23 hcp, continue as after 2nt opening; jump 3nt rebid 24/25 hcp with 4c stayman and 4d/4h transfers.	Opp interfere: 0-4 hcp pass, F; 5+ hcp bid good 5-card suit or X.	
2♦2♥2♠		6	no	$4-9$ hcp , denies M/OM $1^{st}/2^{nd}$. wide discretion $3^{rd}/4^{th}$.	Raise barrage; 2NT asks; new suit nat F. 2M-4M ambiguous; 2M-5M pre-empt; 4c KCB	2x-(p)-2nt-? bid feature if upper range, otherwise rebid suit opened.	Opp interfere : New suit nf;2nt asks ; X is penalty ; XX penalty interest .	
2NT		2	no	20-21 hcp semi-bal	3c puppet stayman (either 3+card M , or m slam interest); 3d/3h trs; 3s m stayman; 3nt nat; 4c Gerber; 4d/h trs; 4s 55m GF; 4nt/5nt quant.	2nt-3c-any-4m =nat ,slam interest 2nt-3d-3h-6h = 5-card suit, choice of slam 2nt-3d-3h-4nt = 5-card suit, slam inv. 2nt-3d-3h-4h = 6-card ,mild slam interest	Opp interfere: 0-4 hcp pass, F; 5+ hcp bid good 5-card suit or X.	
3♣♦♥,♠		7(3c-6)	no	Pre-empt $1^{st}/2nd$, wide discretion $3^{rd}/4^{th}$.	New suit F; 3nt nat; 4c KCB; raise (excl 3c-4c) barrage	If opponents interfere, new suit is lead directing with support		
3NT		7	no	Solid m, no outside controls	4c or 5c p/c. 4d ask for 3-card M.	3nt-4d-? bid 3-card M, or 5m.		
4♣♦♥♠		8	no	1 st /2 nd pre-empt, denies 2 Aces; wide discretion 3 rd /4 th .	New suit cue, 4NT KCB; 4M-5M Slam try ,bid six with HH, seven with HHH trumps.			
4NT	Х	n/a	no	Specific Ace Ask	5c=0, 5d/5h/5s = that ace only, 5nt= c ace.			
	Lead directing dbl. of 3nt. No suit bid/implied? Lead shortest M. Otherwise , in order: a) Lead your suit b) Lead my suit c) Lead dummy's first bid suit (real or implied) d) Lead declarer's first bid suit.				Lightner doubles against slams. Typically with void v suit slam. 5NT (not in KCB /quantitative sequence) a) If trump suit is agreed- GSF (bid 7 with 2 of 3	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING 4NT KCB: 14/30/2 no Q trumps/2 + Q trumps/ 5nt = void + even no; 6 non-trump suit = void that suit & odd no; 6 agreed suit = odd number and higher void. After 4NT KCB, 5NT by asker says all 5 key cards held and is a specific K ask. 4C KCB (after pre-empt): 4d=0,4h=1,4s=1+Q; 4nt=2 key cards.		
					top honours; bid suit below trumps with A or K and extra length)	Gerber 4c : number of Aces held? step responses, showing 0,1,2,3,4. Then 5c asks re Ks, other bids to play.		

b) choice of slam otherwise.

Interference ? X or XX = first step, pass= 2^{nd} step, lowest suit = 3^{rd} step etc.

Note 1 . XY NT 1x-1y-1nt-?

art, inv values or d, forces 2d nf by opener. Responder may pass 2d, and other bids are nat nf.

2d art GF (responder with 2x 5-card suits, or a long semi-solid M and slam interest, doesn't use this sequence), and subsequent bids are nat (2nt weaker than 3nt).

M rebid nat nf;
2h after initial 1s nat 54 nf.
2nt trs to 3c, weak.

M jump rebid self-sufficient suit (max 1 loser opposite xx), slam interest, and subsequent suit bids are cues;

Jump shift 55 GF;
3nt nat, to play;
4M rebid nat nf.

2-suited overcalls. 55+ distribution.

- v. 1-level suit opening, direct. Ghestem, weak or inter. Cue= extremes, 2nt =lower, 3c =other; except (1c)-2c natural, (1c)-2d= Ms, (1c)-2nt = d/h, (1c)-3c = d/s.
- v. 1-level suit opening, protective. Michaels, any strength. Cue of 1m=Ms; cue of 1M= OM, unidentified m with 3c p/c for m.
- v. 2-level weak/multi opening, direct or protective. Leaping Michaels, GF. (2M) -4m=that m + OM; (2M)-4nt= ms; (2d)- 4c= c+ M(then 4h=p/c); (2d)-4d=Ms; (multi-2d)- 4m =that m+M (then 4h=p/c).
- v. 3-level pre-empts, direct or protective. Michaels, Strong. (3m)- cue= Ms; (3m)- 4 om= that m + unidentified M; (4h = p/c); (3M)-4m=that m+OM; (3M)-4nt= ms.

Note 3. Smolen. 1nt-2c-2d-3M= 4-card suit, with 5-card OM, GF.

Note 4 . FAST Lebensohl. 1nt-(2x)-? or (weak 2/multi 2d) -X-(p)-? (weak nt)- X- (suit)-?

2-level suit nat nf; 3-level suit nat GF; cue = Stayman with stop; 3nt =nat with stop; 2nt =relay for 3c, introducing 3-level suit nf, or if 2-level had been available inv, or delayed cue = Stayman without stop, or delayed 3nt = nat without stop.

Note 5. Defence to 1nt. Multi-Landy, 2nd and 4th position. nv opening strength rates as upper range, vul good opening rates as upper range.

(1nt)- X = 15+hcp v weak nt if unpassed, otherwise 54+ms;

(1nt) - 2c = 54+Ms; then 2d by advancer is equal length in Ms.

(1nt)- 2d = 6-card M; then 2h by advancer is for overcaller's M, while 2s or 3m by advancer is nat to play.

(1nt)- 2M = 5-card M,4+ card unidentified m; then 3c by advancer is scramble for overcaller's minor.

After our X or overcall, Advancer's 2nt is art asking, even if responder bids.

After X and inquiry, 3m is longer m, lower range while 3M is corresponding m upper range.

After 2c and inquiry, 3m is corresponding longer M and lower range, while 3M is longer M upper range.

After 2d and inquiry, 3m is corresponding M and lower range, while 3M is natural upper range.

After 2M and inquiry, 3m is m held and lower range, while 3M is corresponding m and upper range.

After our overcall, , X or XX by advancer is to compete in overcaller's longer or unidentified suit.

After our X of a weak nt by an unpassed hand, if responder if responder bids anything other than pass, X by advancer is penalty, while suit bids and 2nt are FAST Lebensohl.

Note 6 . Responses to 1M opening.

1nt up to 12 hcp, which opener can pass with a flat minimum opening . 2m continuations then nat nf, but 1h-1nt -2c might be as few as 2-card with 4=5=2=2, more usually 3+ card, while 1M-1nt-2d nf usually 4-card, unless 1h-1nt-2d with 4=5=3=1; 2M rebid 6-card nf; 2nt continuation 18-19hcp; jump rebid 6-card 16+ hcp, jump shift nat GF; 1h-1nt- 2s nat reverse F.

Raises are always constructive, 7-9 hcp with 3-card support, 6-8 hcp with 4-card support.

Responder with other 4-card support hands bids jump raise 0-5 hcp, 3d 9-10 hcp, 3c 11-12 hcp, 2nt GF.

2/1 game force, and may include 3-card support. 1M-2m might be 3-card suits in hand with 3-card support.

Note 7. 1m-1x-1M

Opener bids 4-card M unless 3=4=3=3 or 4=3=3=3, when nt is continued.

1m-1x-1M usually 4+m, except 1c-1d -1h might be 44 M's with short clubs.