Supplementary Notes

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Note 1: 1♣ Opening and Responses

1♣ - 1 ♦ /1 \checkmark /1 \spadesuit = Natural 4+ cards (1 \spadesuit can rarely be 3 cards with some awkward hands) Resp 1X then Opener's 1Y XYZ Applies; On 1X by responder and opener's 2N = bal 17-19 -RETRANSTERS Applies. REVERSE BIDS - 2N is transfer to 3♣(can be by passed) rest all bids are forcing

RESPONSES:

1. 1 • May be on 3-carder suit, in that case less H.C.P.

1♥/♠ : Good 5+ points, 4+ suit. 1.

1. 1NT 8-10, denies 4M.

> 2 💙 9-11, 5+ ♠s & 5+ ♥s. – for weaker bid 1♠ then 2♥; for GF go via XYZ

2 **INV 11-12 BAL**

4+♣ 16+HCP (minor Jacoby –opener 3♣ pupet to 3♦; now opener 2NT 1.

 $3 \checkmark / \triangle / 3N$ is singleton $\checkmark / \triangle / \diamondsuit$

 $3 \spadesuit / \blacktriangledown / \spadesuit$ is 2^{nd} suit

3N no singleton/ 2nd suit – min - to play)

1. 2* Inverted, 10+ hcp , 5+ support, denies 4Ms, forcing up to 3Bm.

2 🍁 5/5 IN RED SUITS 9-11 1.

Mixed raise, good 7-9, and generally 5+ supports. 1. 3♣

1. SPL with 5+ supports.

3NT 12-15.

4M NAT, To Play.

MODIFICATIONS IN RESPONSE BY PASSED HAND

2Bm Inverted, 10-11.

3Bm Mixed raise

1NT 8-10. 1. ♣ suit INV 1 • 3♣

1. 2 🍁 5/5 Red suits

> 2 🕶 9-11, 5+ ♠s & 5+ ♥s. 2 9-11, 5+ As & 5+ any m

2NT 11-bad 12

OVER TAKE OUT DOUBLE

RDBL = Good 9+, primarily interested in penalty with the ability to double at

least two of the unbid suits by himself. After RDBL pass is F from both hand upto 2\(\delta\), so with a bad hand opener needs to bid immediately, any delayed action shows a good hand.

Raise to 2 = Courtsey raise - TO PLAY

Raise to 3 = LR.

2NT = FLIP FLOP - weak bid m - Prempt

1. (X) 2 ♦ /2 ₹ /2 ★ Weak Suit

1 • (X) 3♣ = ♣ suit INV

1 • (X) 2♣ = NAT, F. Double = NEG.

OVER 1m-SUIT OVERCALL

 Cue
 = LR +

 Jump cue
 = SPL.

 4M
 = To play.

 2N
 = NAT INV

1m - (1NT) OVERCALL

Note 2: 1 ◆ Opening and Responses

Almost similar approach as over 1♣, except

1 ◆ 1NT : 6-10, denies 4M.

1 ◆ 2 ♣ : 4+ suit, GF - If opener bids 2N then RETRANSFERS

1 ◆ 2NT : 4+ ◆ 16+HCP (minor Jacoby –opener 3 ♣ pupet to 3 ♦; now opener

 $3 \checkmark / 4 / 3N$ is singleton $\checkmark / 4 / 4$

 $3 \bullet$ pupet to $3 \lor$; $3 \blacktriangle = 5 \clubsuit \& 3N = 5 \bullet$

 $3 \checkmark / \spadesuit$ is 2^{nd} suit

3N no singleton/ 2nd suit – min- to play)

1 ◆ 3 ♣ : 6+ ♣ 9-11 most points in ♣ INV TO 3N

1 ◆ 4 ♣ }: SPL, with 5+ supports.

. , , ...

Note 3: 1♥ Opening and Responses

1 v - 1 ♠ = natural 4+ cards and good 5/6 or more points = Reason to bid 1 ♠ and opener can support with 3-cards. XYZ approach and TWO way check back apply during subsequent bidding.

1NT = Semi Forcing, good 5 to bad 12 points, normally denies 4 card ♠ unless poor hand with 3+ Cards in ♥ and hope to revert back to ♥ suit at cheapest possible level over partner's REBID. If opener does bid, 3♥ by responder will be a limit raise with good 10 to bad 12 points- Thereafter 2NT by opener has SPECIAL BIDS - CAN BE 15-17 WITH 2 5 CARDS OR 18-19 BAL OR 6 CARDS M SUIT

2♣/2 ♦ = Natural Game Force UNLESS REBID then INV. 2♣ & 2 ♦ will be 5+ cards and can have ♥ fit

2♥ = Constructive, 7-10 and 3+ card support.

2NT = GF - BAL Hand, can have 3-4 card ♥

2 = Some Splinter 8-10/14+ - Opener 2N asks then Resp $3*/3 \checkmark/3 \checkmark$ = Splinter */4 % & 3*/4*/4 = 14+, SPL

3♣ = MR 7-9; 3♦ = Last train – strong hand; 3♥= NON ACCEPT; 3♠= S/S Slam try (3N asks -4♣/♦/♥ = ♣/♦/♠ short): 3NT =HSST in♠; 4♣/♦ = HSST

3 ◆ = LR 10-11 4+♥; SAME AS ABOVE

3♥ = 4-6 4+♥ support - Premptive

3 ★ = VOID SPL - 3NT asks

3N/4 - 4 = A/A - Splinter, 11-13

4♥ = TO PLAY, anti slammish, mostly 5+ card in ♥ and some distribution like 5-5-2-1, 5-4-3-1, 6-4-2-1 etc.

4♠/5♣/5♦ = EKC

Note 4: 1♠ Opening and Responses

1 ♠ - 2 ♣ (5+) / 2 ♦ (+5) / 2 ♥ (5+) are Game Force Unless REBID then INV

```
1♠ - 2♠ = Constructive, 7-10 and 3+ card support.

1♠ - 3♣ = Minor Splinter ♣/◆ - Opnr 3♠ asks- 3♥= ♣ 8-10; 3♠= ♠ SPL 8-10, 3NT = A♣ SPL 14+; 4♣= SPL in ♣, 14+,

4♠= SPL in ♠ 14+, 4♥ = A♠ SPL , 14+, 4♠ = Game acceptance good 9-10

1♠ - 3♠ = LR, 10-11; Opener 3♥= LT; 3NT = SHORT S S/Try - 4♠ asks; 4♠/♥/♠ = ♠/♥/ ♣ short

4♣ /4♠/4♥ = HS/ST in ♣/♠/♥

1♠ - 3♥ = SPL in ♥; Opener 3♠ then 1)Pass = 8-10, SPL in ♥ 2) 3NT = A♥ Singleton, 14+ 3) 4♣/4♠ = SPL in ♥, 14+,

Cue in ♣/♠ 4) 4♠ = SPL in ♥, 8-10, G

1♠ - 3♠ = 5-8 4+♠

1♠ - 4♣/4♠/4♥ = Splinters 11-13

1♠ - 3NT = VOID SPL - 4♣ asks - 4♠/♥/♠ = ♠/♥/♠ Void

5♥ /5♣/5♠ = EKC
```

OVER TAKE OUT DOUBLE

1NT

(X)

1♥

RDBL = Good 9+, primarily interested in penalty with the ability to double at least two of the unbid suits by himself.

(Can by pass and bid own suit)

```
2*
                              = 5+ ♦ suit, 6+ HCP
                  2
                              = 3+ ♥, 8+ HCP
                  2y
                              = 3+♥, 4-7 HCP
                  2♠/3♣/♦
                              = SPLINTERS
                  2NT
                              = JORDON - LR+ 4+\checkmark,
                  3♥
                              = 7-9 4  s - MR
                  3♠/4♣/♦
                              = Fit Bid – Slam Try
                  4♥
                              = preemptive raise
1 🌲
         (X)
                  1NT
                              = 5 +  suit, 6 +  h.c.p
                  2.
                              = 5+ \bullet \text{ suit, } 6+ \text{ h.c.p}
                  2
                              = 5+\forall suit, 6+ h.c.p
                  2y
                              = 3+4, 8+ h.c.p
                  2
                              = 3 + 4, 4-7 h.c.p
                  2NT
                              = JORDON raise
                  3 4/3 4/3 = SPLINTER
                  3♠
                              =MR
                  4♣/♦/4♥
                              = Fit Bid – Slam Try
                  4
                              = preemptive raise
```

= 5+ ♣ suit, 6+ HCP

OVER 1NT OVERCALL

```
Double = Penalty.

2♣ = 5+ in other M, 2/3 card in opener's M.

2 ♣ = NAT NF

2M = NAT, NF. 5-7

3 of partner's M = Distributional raise. 4M CARDS

3 m = NAT, INV.

3 other M = NAT, INV.
```

Note 5: 1M Opening by partner in 3rd/4th seat - One Way Drury

```
1♠ - 1NT ( Natural and forcing )

- 2♣ = ONE WAY DRURY = 3+ card supp., good 9-11 points , NON FIT-JUMP hand

2♦ by opener is asking to describe hand

2♥/3♣/3♦ by resp = ♥/♣/♦ suit 5 cards and 4♠s & scattered values

2♠ = 3/4 card ♠ min hand

2N = 3 card ♠ max hand

3♠ = 4 card max hand

2♥ = 4♥s

3♣/3♦ by opener = ♣/♦ short suit
```

```
3 ♥ /4 ♣ / 4 ♦= ♥ /♣ /♦ suit 5 cards

2NT = 6♠ s-with soft stoppers - in that case Resp can bid 2 card worthless suit or 3N/4♠

3♠ by resp is min drury

3NT/4♠ with max drury 3/4♠ cards.

3♠ is 7 trick hand with 6 solid ♠ suit and an A outside and wants P to play 3NT.
```

- 1♠ 2♦ = NAT 9-11
 - 2♥ = Natural 5+ cards and good 9+ points (or a long suit and not willing to play in 1NT) and not more than 2 cards in ♠.
 - 2♠ = Logical bid with 3+ card support (LESS than Drury hand)
 - 2NT = ANY splinter, 9-11 HCP or ♣suit; Opnr 3♣ asks or can bypass P = ♣ suit; 3♦/3♥/3♠= ♦/♥/♣ SPL.
 - 3♣/3 ◆/3 ♥ = FIT bids with 5-cards in bid suit and 3+ card ♠ and good 9-11 points. Ideally FIT bids are 5-4 with 4 card support BUT it can be 3-cards when AOJxx in the bid suit and Kxx in trumps suit type of hand is picked up. Opener can PASS if for some reason, partner had opened a 4-card Major in 3rd seat for lead directing purpose and a Less than normal opening.
 - 3♠ = 7-9 points MR
 - 4♠ = Absolute gambling bid with 5+trumps and very distributional like 5-5-3-0/6-5-1-1 etc not too many HCP

Similar approach over $1 \lor opening EXCEPT$ 2NT is $4 \lor opening EXCEPT$ 3V is $4 \lor open$

Note 6: 1NT Opening and Response

15-17, BAL or Semi-balance (may be good 14); Open 1NT when the hand is unbalanced with 5-4-3-1, 4-5-2-2, 6-3-2-2, 6-3-3-1 shape if there is no attractive rebid after opening one of a suit.

RESPONSE:

```
2.
        = Asks for major though responder may not have a major – way to bid 2NT – INV hand
          Openor s 2 • denies M; thereafter Responder can show various hands with Ms; SMOLLEN etc.
        = Transfer to ♥; thereafter 2♠ is puppet to 2NT; 3m is 5♥+5m INV hand
2 •
2y
        = TRF TO A; thereafter 2NT is puppet to 3A; 3m is 5A+5m INV hand
2
        = Minor Styman;
2NT
        = PUPET TO 3♣; thereafter it can be passed corrected to 3♦ or GF hand with long minors
        = 6+ Suit INV to 3NT
3♣
        = 6+ Suit INV
       = S/S in BM with OM 3 card & 9-10 cards in m
3 v/
4♣/♦
       = TRF to \checkmark/
4♥/♠
       = To Play.
4NT
        = QUANT. 16-17
       = GRAND SLAM INTEREST – Respond 5 Card suit (5N - \text{none}); then 4 card up the line); 6x = 5 cards
5♠
5NT
       = PICK UP THE SLAM
```

Note 7 : 2♣ Opening and Responses = Based on KOKISH Relay

2. is normally opened when the hand has 22+ points and balanced/Semi balanced hands OR with strong Major (with 9+ tricks), OR Strong Minor (with 10+ tricks), OR some combinations of 2 Suits or rarely even three suits and 18/19+ HCP.

```
2♣-2 ♦ = Waiting

2\checkmark/2\spadesuit/3\bigstar/3 ♦ = 6+\checkmark/\spadesuit/\bigstar/ ♦ 7+ HCP

2NT = Any 7 carder suit headed but max QJ or J and no significant outside value

3♣ is Enq - 3 ♦ = \checkmark suit; 3\checkmark = \bigstar suit; 3NT = \bigstar suit thereafter

3NT = To Play; 3M/4m = Want to play slam if you have 2 honor; 4M/5m = To Play

2♣ - 2 ♦

2\checkmark (asks Resp to bid 2\spadesuit)

2\bigstar = \bigstar suit GF

2NT = 6+ \bigstar GF

3\bigstar = 6+ \bigstar GF
```

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```
= 5+♦ and 4+♣ GF
3 \checkmark = 4 ♠ -5 ♥ 22-24 but needs help from P; Can be passed or corrected to 3 ♠
3♠ = Sets up ♠ suit 22+; 4♠ min hand; Any other Bid is a cue bid
3NT = Long minor 20-21 with stoppers – No Slam interest
4M = To Play with long M, lesser than 21 HCP – No slam interest
4NT = 29-30 \text{ HCP Balanced Hand}
5m = To Play with long m, lesser than 21 HCP – UnBal
2 - 2
2♥ - 2♠...then
        (a) 2NT = 22-24 \text{ Bal } (2NT \text{ systems on})
        (b) 3 4/3 4/3 =  Second suit 4+ cards along with \forall being longer suit and GF
        (c) 3 ♥ = Single suiter ♥ (6+ cards and Game force) Choice bet 4H & 3N
        (d) 3NT = 25-26 (4 = Baron – 4card up the line, 4 + 4 = TRF, 4 = Minor suit/s, 4NT = QUAN etc)
        (e) 4m = Splinter in favor of \checkmark; 4\checkmark = To Play 44/5m = EKC in favor of \checkmark
        (f) 4NT = 27-28 HCP Balanced Hand Transfers Apply
2.
2
       2NT = can have 4 types of below mentioned 7 card suit and should not have any
             significant value outside the suit
                a) Axxxxxx
                b) AJxxxxx
                c) Kxxxxxx
                d) KJxxxxx
With 6/7 card and better suit quality than these, bid the suit directly over 2♣
2. - 2 •
2NT = shows 6+ cards in ♣ suit,
                Responder should normally bid 3.4 to accept the transfer let opener describe her
                hand till so game is reached,
        3♣ (accepting the TRF and proceed till some Game /Slam is reached)-3♦ NEG less than 3HCP
        (a) 3 • /3 • /3 • /3 • = Second suit with opener 4+ cards
        (b) 3NT = GOOD 6+ $\times suit and 22+ points with stoppers
        (c) 4. = Very good hand and looking for some CUE bid from responder. 4NT by responder
                   will DENY any Ace or K. Opener can PASS 4NT or bid 5/6♣ on her own.
3♣ = shows ◆ suit with or without second suit. Responder accepts and bidding continues naturally--3♥ NEG
3 \blacklozenge = \text{shows } 5 + \blacklozenge \text{ and } 4 + \clubsuit \text{ (Longer or Equal } \blacklozenge)
Modification After Intervention
    (Double) XX = Values – can have ♣ suit
                 All other bids carry the same meaning as if the double did not take place
                    = 4+ HCP or penalty in X
    (2X)
                X = less than 3 HCP - Bad hand
                2Y = Natural 4+ HCP
                3Y = Natural 4 + HCP
   (3X)
                     = Nothing to say
                     = Penalty
                     = Forcing - Working Values
     (4X)
                X
                     = T/O
```

Note 8 : Weak 2♦ and Responses

```
2 - 3 /4 /5 /6 = \text{Strategic} - \text{cum} - \text{Preemptive bids}

2 - 2 /2 /3 = \text{Natural one round force}
```

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```
2 → -2NT (Enquiry )
(a) 3 → = Good hand good suit
(b) 3 → = Minimum suit and Minimum points as per expectation
(c) 3 ♥ = GOOD hand with 6 → and 4 → - OM
(d) 3 ♠ = GOOD hand with 6 → and 4 ♥ - OM
(e) 3NT = GOOD hand - But no 3 card M

Note 9: Weak 2 ♥ Opening in 1st/2nd seats and Responses

2 ♥ -2 ♠ /3 ♣ /3 ◆ = Natural one round force
3 ♥ /4 ♥ /5 ♥ /6 ♥ = Strategic-Cum - Pre-emptive

2 ♥ - 2NT (Enquiry with INV+ hand with atleast 2 cards in bid M)

3 ♣ = GG / BB - 3 ◆ asks
3 ♥ = BB
3 ♠ = GG with shortage 3N asks 4 ♣ /4 ◆ /4 ♥ =
♣ / ◆ / ♠ short;
3NT = GG without Singleton
```

will be good

3 ◆ = GH & BS 3 ♥ = BH & GS 3 ♠ = Solid Suit 3NT = 4 cards of OM

2♥ opening in 1st seat can 5/6 Ms 9-11 HCP and if P enquires bid 4♥ to let him know you have 11 cards in Ms

 $4 \cancel{A}/4 \blacklozenge = 6 \checkmark + 4 \cancel{A}/4 \blacklozenge$ $4 \checkmark = 6 \checkmark + 5 \spadesuit$

2♥ opening in 3rd seat can be GOOD (upto bad 12 points and not a great suit) OR BAD (5-card reasonable suit and lead directing and minimum points).

Opening 2 ♥/♠ in 4th seat is a logical bid NOT willing to PASS the hand and not letting opponents get into bidding cheaply and at the same time warning partner not to get too excited with any 10/11 HCP

4.4/4 = Second 5-card suit headed by J/Q or at most K but primary ♥ suit

and VUL vs NV opponents looks too risky.

 $4 \lor = \text{Rare case with a 7-card} \lor \text{ suit when } 3 \lor \text{ opening with a hand like 7-2-2-2}$

Modification After Intervention

```
XX = values with atleast DBLTN in P s suit
2M
             2/3Y = M raise with lead direction in the bid M
             2NT = Enquiry
             3NT = To Play
             4m = Fit Showing
             4M = To Play
             4NT = RKC in M
              X = Other two suits
2M
      (2X)
              2NT = Enquiry
              3NT = To Play
              3Y = Nat F
              3X = Splinter
             4m = Fit Showing
             4X = EKC
2M
      (3X)
              X = Penaltv
              3NT = To Play
              3Y = Nat F

4X = Splinter
              4m = Fit Showing
```

Note 10 : Weak 2♠ Opening in 1st/2nd seats and Responses

```
Exactly the same approach as over 2 vopening Except following
2♠ - 2NT (Enquiry with INV+ hand with atleast 2 cards in bid M)
                   3 = GG / BB - 3  asks
                                                          3 \lor = GG with shortage 3 \land asks 3N/4 \land /4 \lor
                                                                ♥ /♣/♦/ short
                                                          3 = BB (5-7)
                                                          3NT = GG without Singleton
                                                          4 \$ / 4 \blacklozenge = 6 \blacktriangle + 4 \$ / 4 \blacklozenge
                                                          4♥ = 6♠ + 5♥
                   3 ♦ = GH & BS
                   3♥ = Solid Suit
                   3 = GS \& BH (8-9)
                   3NT = 4 cards of O M
                   4.4/4 ■ Second 5-card suit headed by J/Q or at most K but primary \checkmark suit
                                will be good
                    4 \spadesuit = Rare case with a 7-card \spadesuit suit when 3 \spadesuit opening with a hand like 7-2-2-2
                          and VUL vs NV opponents looks too risky.
```

Note 11: 2NT Opening and Responses

```
2NT - 3♣
                 = Mupet Stayman; Opener 3 ♦ shows 1 or both Ms thereafter Responder
                            3 ♥ = ♠ and 3 ♠ = ♥; 3 ♥ = No M thereafter responder 3 ♠ = Pupet to 3N to play
                            and 3N = 5 ♠ +4♥
                 3 •
                          = Transfer to ♥, followed by 3♠ pupet to 3N and direct 3N is 5♥+4♠
                          = Transfer to ♠, followed by 4♥ = 5-5 game only
                 3 🕶
                 3♠
                          = Puppet to 3NT - can P to play / DESCRIBING Minor suits
                 3NT
                          = To Play
                          = Transfer to 4 V
                 4*
                 4 •
                          = Transfer to 4 A
                 4 🕶
                          = 5♣+4 ♦ 10-11 can play upto 4N
                 4♠
                          = 4♣+5 ♦ 10-11 can play upto 4N
                 4NT
                          = Quantitative
                 5♣/♦
                         = Natural to play
                          = SHOW 5 CARD - 5N = NONE; 6X IS 4 CARD UP THE LINE 4/4 FIT OR 6N
                 5NT
                        = pick a slam 4/4 fit up the line or 6NT (3-3-3/4 and 13 HCP)
2NT
        = One/Both 4-card majors., responder s 3 ♥ /3 ♠ = ♠ / ♥; 3N to play
3 🔷
        = No 4 card M; 3♠ by responder to play 3N then 4NT = Quanti with 1/2 Ms and 3NT = 5♠+4♥; 4NT = Quanti with 5♠+4♥
3♥
3♠
        = 5 \, \text{\AA}, responder now cue bids for SLAM interest, 4 \, \text{\AA} = GAME, 3NT – to play;
        = 5♥, responder; 4♣ = Slam Interest; 4♦ = retfr to ♥, P – to play
3N
2NT
                 3♠ puppet to 3NT
3NT-
        Р
        4.
                 = 6+ ♦ to play upto 4NT (11/12) – 4 ♦ min; 4 ♥ / ♠ = Cue; 4N = to play
                 = 6+\clubsuit as above - 4\checkmark/\spadesuit= Cue; 4N = to play
        4 •
                 = 5♣+5♦10-11 Slammish - ♥ Short 4♠ = DKC BY OPENER AND CAN SIGN OFF 5N IF 2
        4 •
                   KEY CARDS MISSING 4N = To Play
                 = 5♣+5♦- ♠ Short - SAME AS ABOVE - 5♣ = DKC
        4NT
                 = Quantitative with 4♣+4♦ cards
        5.
                 = Long ♣+♦ Pass or correct to ♦- Cant play NT (maybe 3-5/5 or 1/2-6-5)
        5NT
                 = 4♣+4 ♦ 13-14 Points – Choose Contract 6♣/6 ♦ /6NT
```

```
2N-(3♣) THEN X Stayman 3 level transfers 4♣= Both M; 4♦/4♥ Trans to 4♥/4♠; 4N= Quanti -(3♦/♥/♠) - X is Stayman 3/4 Level Nat - 4m/M = trans 4N= Quanti
```

Note 12: 3 Level Opening and Responses

3 level suit bids are preemptive in nature containing minimum 6 card in the bid suit and 5 to 10 HCP depending on vulnerability and seating position. At 1st & 3rd seat non vulnerable position the preempt can be more destructive and the HCP and suit quality can be poor. In 3rd seat the HCP is 6-12 in vulnerable and 0-12 in non vulnerable position.

The 2nd seat openings are more constructive. At 4th seat the 3 level openings promise 10-12 HCP with 6+ suit.

3NT opening at 1st and 2nd seats are gambling NT - opening show a 7 or 8 carder suit headed by AKQ and no significant outside value.; 3NT and to play in 3rd & 4th seats likely with a long minor.

```
44/4 = Premptive with some Defence
3♣/3♦
            3M = Natural Forcing
            3NT = To Play or save suggestion
            4 / 4 = RKC; Steps are: 1^{st} - 1 \text{ w/o Q}; 2^{nd} - 1 \text{ with Q}; 3^{rd} - 2 \text{ w/o Q}; 3^{rd} - 2 \text{ with Q}
            4M/5 - To Play
3M
           30M - F
            4♣ - RKC
            4 → - 2 losers in • - M fit
           3N/4M/4OM/5m to play
Three No Trump opening 3<sup>rd</sup> / 4<sup>th</sup> seat:
            4 \implies = Pass \text{ or Correct};
            4♦ = Singleton ask (4♥/♠/5♣/5♦ = ♥/♠ singleton; ♣ Suit ♦ singleton; ♦ Suit ♣ single; 4N= No Singleton)
            4M = To Play;
            4NT=Bid 6 with 8 card otherwise bid 5;
            5 \implies = P \text{ or Correct}
```

Note 13: NAMYATS 4. Opening and Responses - 1st/2nd seat

Normally 4♣ opening shows at least 7-card good ♥ suit (solid OR at most one honour missing from top three) and at least ONE more A or K outside the ♥ Suit in other suits. Total no. of trick taking potential is between 8 and 9 tricks and idea is that responder plays the hand to protect her side values. One can not OPEN Namyats OR strong 2♣ with solid 9/10 card suit and no values outside. Also , 4♣ opener can not / should not have more than one suit UNCONTROLLED outside the trump suit. Controls are A/K or singleton in at least 2-suits.

```
4♣ - 4♥ to play ( No interest in slam )
    4NT = RKC ( Obviously the responder has a good hand )
4♣ - 4♦ ( responder has interest in slam with 3+ likely tricks BUT unable to use RKC )
Responses :
    4♣ - 4♦
4♥ = NON solid ♥ Suit ( responder to judge and BID on or PASS . New suit by responder will confirm the missing HONOUR and asking for control in that suit.
4♠/5♣/5♦ = SOLID ♥ suit but the bid suit is UNCONTROLLED ( xx/xxx type ) - Responder to judge and BID on or sign off in 5♥.
4NT = Opener has a Good ( almost 9 trick hand ) and all suits controlled
```

Note 14 : NAMYATS 4♦ Opening and Responses – 1st/2nd seat

Exactly the same approach as over 4. opening.

4♠ = To play, 4NT= RKC, 4♥= Relay with 3+ tricks but unable to bid RKC

Note 15: 1NT Overcall on Opposition's 1X – SYSTEMS NOT ON

```
(1♣) – 1NT – (P) – 2♣ (Pupet to 2♦ - can pass for ♦ suit – Bid 2\blacktriangledown/♠ for long suit to play 0-6)
                                                                                                                             2N = INV; 3 = 6 to play; 3 = Both 5 / INV +; 3M = 5M 9 + Choice of game in M or 3N)
                                                                                                     2
                                                                                                                                        = Stayman
                                                                                                     2♥/♠ = Constructive 7-8
                                                                                                     2NT = Any 2 suits; pupets 3 \div 10^{\circ}; then 3 \div 10^{\circ} = 5 \cdot 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   3♥= 5♣+5♥;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     3♠= 5♣+5♠
                                                                                                     3♣ = 6♣+ Gd INV
                                                                                                      3♦ = 6♦+Gd INV
                                                                                                      3♥/♠= 6+♥/♠ INV
                                                                                                     3N = To Play
                                                                                                     4♣ = One M slammish – puppet to 4♦ - now 4♥ is ♥ suit & 4♠ is suit ♠ & Bid 5M
                                                                                                                                means if u have 1 & 1/2Hons bid 6 as M suit not good - 1NT pat
                                                                                                                                   to decide whether to play Slam or pass.
                                                                                            4 ← = Transfer to 4♥
                                                                                            4♥ =Transfer to 4♠
(1♦) – 1NT – (P) – 2♣ (Pupet to 2♦ - can pass for ♦ suit – Bid 2\checkmark/♠ for long suit to play 0-6)
                                                                                                                             2N = INV; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 6 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} to play; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} Both 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} /4 INV/+; 3M = 5M 9 + Choice of game in <math>4M/3N)
                                                                                                     2
                                                                                                                                       = Stayman
                                                                                                     2♥/♠ = Constructive 7-8
                                                                                                     3♥ =5♣+5♥;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          3♠ =5♣+5♠
                                                                                                     3♣ = 6+♣ Gd Suit INV
                                                                                                      3♦ = 6+♦ Gd Suit INV
                                                                                                      3♥/♠ = 6+♥/♠ INV
                                                                                                     3N = To Play
                                                                                                     4♣ = One M slammish – puppet to 4♦ - now 4♥ is ♥ suit & 4♠ is suit ♠ & Bid 5M
                                                                                                                                means if u have 1 & 1/2Hons bid 6 as M suit not good - 1NT pat
                                                                                                                                   to decide whether to play Slam or pass.
                                                                                                   4 ♥ = Transfer to 4♥
                                                                                                  4♥ =Transfer to 4♠
(1♥) - 1NT - (P) - 2♣ (Pupet to 2♦ - can pass for ♦ suit - Bid 2♠ for long suit to play 0-6)
                                                                                                                             2N = INV; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 6 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} \text{ to play}; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{=}
                                                                                                     2
                                                                                                                                     = Constructive 7-8
                                                                                                                                        = Stayman
                                                                                                      2♠ = Constructive 7-8
                                                                                                     2NT = Both ms weak or strong, NT will choose better m; can P or correct to 3♦to play;
                                                                                                                                          Any other bid will shortness and GF; 3N = 5/5ms with INV values. Can P or correct to 4m
                                                                                                     3♣ = 6+♣ Gd Suit INV
```

1.

(2♠)

2NT

3♣

3♦

= NAT - Inv

= OM 5+♥

= ♦ Suit

```
3♦ = 6+♦ Gd Suit INV
                                                    3 = 4-1-4-4 Choice of game
                                                    3 = 6 + / \text{NV}
                                                    3N = To Play
                                                    4♣ = L Miachels 5♣+5♠ slammish
                                                    4 = L Miachels 5 +5♠
                                                    4♥ =Transfer to 4♠
(1♠) - 1NT - (P) - 2♣ (Pupet to 2♦ - can pass for ♦ suit - Bid 2♥ for long suit to play 0-6)
                                                                2N = INV; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 6 \stackrel{\bullet}{*} to play; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{*} + 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{\vee} GF; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{\vee} = 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{*} + 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{\vee}; 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{\vee} = 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{\vee} 9 + \text{Choice of game in } \stackrel{\bullet}{\vee} \text{ or } 3N)
                                                                 = Constructive 7-8
                                                    2 = Constructive 7-8
                                                    2♠ = Stayman
                                                    2NT = Both ms weak or strong, NT will choose better m; can P or correct to 3♦ to play;
                                                                       3M will show shortness & GF; 3N = 5/5ms with INV values. Can P or correct to 4m
                                                    3♣ = 6+♣ gd INV
                                                    3♦ = 6+♦ gd INV
                                                    3♥ = 6+♥ INV
                                                    3 = 1 - 4 - 4 - 4 Choice of game
                                                    3N = To Play
                                                    4♣ = L Miaechels 5♣+5♥ slammish
                                                    4 

■ Transfer to 

■
                                                    4♥ = L Miaechels 5 ♦+5♥
Note 16: On our 1X opening (2 weak) overcall by Opponents
1♣
                 (2\( )
                                                                DBL = NEG
                                                                 2♥/♠ =ORF unless rebid – if suit rebid its INV
                                                                                     = NAT INV with 3+♣ Fit- Opener can sign off in 3♣
                                                                                      = Nat ORF - 5♣ and 11+
                                                                 3.
                                                                                     = INV Miachels - May play in part score
                                                                3♦
                                                                 3♥/♠ = Setting the 6+Suit must have D stopper (short or A /K)
                                                                3N
                                                                                      = To play
                                                                                      = RKC
                                                                4♦/4♥ = TRF 4♥/♠ - opp may have sacrifice not easy to find
                                                                4♠= To play
                     (2Y)
                                                             DBL = 8+ / Good distribution of other 2 suits
1.
                                                                                     = NF some value Bid – Opener can pass or support or Bid 4
                                                                2♠
                                                                 2NT
                                                                                     = NAT - Inv
                                                                                     = OM 5+♠
                                                                 3♦
                                                                                     = Both ms
                                                                 3♥
                                                                 3.
                                                                                      = A suit
                                                                4 \frac{1}{4} = 5 \frac
                                                                 3N/4♠ = To play
                                                                4
                                                                                      = RKC
                                                                                     = Blackwood (responder with some good hand needs only As -0/1/2/3)
                                                                4N
```

(1m)

2m = Both M

```
= Both ms
                      3♥
                             = ♣ suit
                      3♠
                      4♣/4♦ = 5♣/5♦ + 5♥
                      3N/4♥ = To play
                      4♠
                             = RKC
                      4N
                             = Blackwood
1 •
       (2Y)
                      2
                             = Constructive but NF
                      2NT
                             = NAT - Inv
                      3♣
                             = ♦ Suit
                             = OM 5+♠ GF
                      3
                      3
                             = Both ms
                             = & suit
                      4♣/4♦ = 5♣/5♦ + 5♠
                      3N/4 = To play
                      4
                             = RKC
                      4N
                             = Blackwood
1
       (2♠)
                      2NT
                      3♣
                             = ♦ fit INV - but 3♦ by opener can be passed
                      3
                             = OM 5+♥
                      3♥
                             = Both ms
                             = ♣ suit
                      3♠
                      4 - 4 = 5 - 5 + 5 
                      3N/4♥ = To play
                             = RKC
                     4♠
                      4N
                             = Blackwood
1 🔻
       (2♠)
                     2NT
                             = Inv or better in •
                      3.
                             = Inv or better in •
                             = Limit raise or higher in ♥ - To use RKC bid 3D and then 4♠ as RKC
                      3♦
                      3♥
                             = Competing with 3/4 card \checkmark.
                      3 🛦
                             = Both ms
                      3N
                             = to play
                             = 6+♣/♦ & 3+♥ Slammish
                      4♣/4♦
                             = To play
                      4
                             = Exclusion
```

Note 17: On 1M by Opponent Direct Cue Bids by us – Michaels

General style is (9-14) with at least 5 cards in both the suits. Could be lighter as AJ10xx A10xxx xx x in a non vulnerable position. The hand would be respectively more constructive to show two suites over two and three level openings. Against passed P can be intermediate.

```
2NT = ▼ & Om
3Bm = Asks P to bid 3NT with stopper in Bm, should have a long suit in Om with 9 tricks in hand

(1▼) 2▼ = 5♠ and 5m - 2N asks for m
2♠ = Premptive ♠
2NT = Both ms - P to bid better m

(1♠) 2♠ =. 5▼ + 5m - 2N asks for m
2NT = Both ms 5/5 - P to bid better m to play / show better hand
```

Note 18 : On Opponent's Strong 1♣ & 2♣

```
(1 - STRONG) - CRASH
                                    DBL = \underline{C}OL (Both same Colour – RED or BLACK)
                                    1♦ = RANK (Both Majors or Both minors)
                                    1♥/♠ = NAT
                                    1N = \underline{\mathbf{SH}}APE – Both pointed or rounded (\spadesuit + \spadesuit / \heartsuit + \clubsuit)
                                    2♣ ONWARDS = TRANSFERS EXCEPT 2N/3N / 4N = minors
                                    4♣ = TRANSFER TO 4♥ (WANT P TO PLAY)- BETTER HAND
                                    4 \leftarrow = \text{TRANSFER TO } 4 \triangleq (-\text{DO} -)
                                    4♥/♠ = TO PLAY – PREMPTIVE TYPE
(1 \clubsuit = Strong) - P - (1 \spadesuit)-
                                    DBL = \bullet suit / Ms
                                    1NT = Minors
                                    Rest Nat
(1 \clubsuit = Strong) - P - (1N)-
                                    DBL = Both Ms
                                    2♣+M
                                    2♦+M
                                    2N = Both ms
(1 \clubsuit = Strong) - P - (1 \spadesuit)-
                -P-(P)-
                                    Now ALL systems on as if OPP opened 1NT
(1N)
(2 \clubsuit = Strong) -
                                    Both Ms
                                    2♦/♥/♠ Long suits
                                    2N = Both ms
                                    3♣ = 5♣+5M
                                    3 \blacklozenge = 5 \blacklozenge + 5M
```