DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS						
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		G LEADS STYLE				WBF Convention Card	
General Style = Sound		Lead in Partner's Suit			er's Suit		
Reponses: Jump Raise = Preemptive	Suit	3rd / 5th				Category i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:	
Cue-Bid = Forcing raise	NT 4th		3rd / 5th		Country: EGYPT		
New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = Fit	Subseq					Event: Open	
In Balancing Position: Same	Other: 2nd from 4 small					Players: Ahmed Omran - Ahmed Yousry	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2nd Position = 15 - 18	Lead	Lead Vs.Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Responses: Bid as 1NT opening	Ace	ce AKx;Axxx(+)		AK;AKx(+)		Natural, 5-card Majors	
Natural	King	ing KQ;AK; KQ109x		AKJ10(x); KQ109(+)		Short C (2+) if 4-4 in the Majors	
4th Position = 11 - 15	Queen	Queen QJ; QJx(x)		QJ; QJx(+); AQJx(+); KQx(+);		Constructive & Limit jump raises over 1Major openings	
Responses: 2C = Size ask, otherwise natural	Jack	Jack J10; J10x(+)		J10; J10x(+);		1NT response over 1M = Forcing and Semi Forcing by a passed hand	
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10 109; 109x(+);HJ10x(+); 10x 109		109; 109;	x(+);HJ10x(+)	1NT response over 1m = 11 HCP, BAL may have 4 or 4-4 in the Majors		
1-Suit: Natural; Responses - New suit = forcing	9	9x; H109x(+);		9xx; H10	9x(+); J98x(+)	1NT Openings: 14+ - 17	
2-Suit: 2-suit: - 1C - 2D = 5H/5S	Hi-x			Sx; Sxx; xSxx		2 OVER 1 Responses Forcing to game	
		.o-x Sx; Sxx; xSxx		HxS; HxxS(+);		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
Reopening: Cue = any good two suiter. 2NT = 19-21	•					2C Opening = strong, near Game Force - any suit,(s) any shape	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead	Discarding	2D Opening = Weak in H or S 6+ (5-10 HCP) (Note 7)	
Direct Cue Bid = Michaels (Note 1); only after 1D-2D	Suit: 1st	Hi/lo = E	Same		Same	2H Opening = Weak H + m, 5-5 (5-10 HCP) (Note 8)	
1C-2C = Natural overcall		nd low=encouraging Same		Same		2S Opening = Weak S + m, 5-5 (5-10 HCP) (Note 8)	
	3rd	S/P	Same Same		Same	3NT Opening = Gambling, No outside Ace of King (7/8 running tricks in C or D)	
	NT: 1st	lo/Hi = E			Same	Michaels Cue-bids	
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	low=encouraging	ng Same S		Same	2NT overcall = highest and lowest suits	
vs. Strong: Multi-Landy (Note 3)	3rd					Rubensohl after 2-level overcall of 1NT (Note 2)	
vs. Weak: Modified Landy (Note 4)	Signals (including Trumps):				Negative Doubles to 3S	
	Echo in t	rump suit shows prefe	erence				
DOUBLES							
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)						
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	May be li	ght with classic shape	:				
Take out doubles thru 4H	Cue = F	until a suit is bid twice	e				
	New suit	= F1				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Reopen:same as above							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIA	_,ARTIFICIAL AND C	OMPETITIV	E DOUBLE	S/REDOUBLES		
1D = H or S, bad overcall. Just for signal lead or some competition.	Responsive Dbl: After T/O Dble thru 4H; after o/call thru 4S						
1M = Nat constructive, we might own the hand and bid game.	Repeat same suit dble by Neg doubler = T/O					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
1NT = Minors, 2C = D or both Ms	Over minor Michaels: cue bid in opponents' lowest minor = limit raise+					XYZ (Note 5), RKCB 1430, Spiral 2NT (Note 12), Drury over 1M opening (Note 11)	
2H = H + m, 2S = 6 spades Wk, Level-3 All pre-emptive bids	nor Michaels: cue bid i	n opponents'	highest mi	nor = unbid M; limit raise+	Double Jump in new suit = Bergin raise if minor over major		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	Over Maj	or Michaels: cue bid ir	n opponents'	lowest maj	or = limit raise+	Jump Cue Bid by Opener = Splinter raise	
Double Jump = Splinter / 2NT = limit raise or better		or Michaels: cue bid ir	n opponents'	highest ma	jor = unbid m; limit raise+	Psychics:	
New suit forcing at 1-level, Transfers over 1M-x						Rare	
Jump Shift non-forcing							

ı	TICK	MIN	NEG.			T		
OPEN	IF ART.	NO. OF	DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1C				Single raise = GF, Double raise = pre-emtive, 1D = 2+, 1NT = 11 BAL	4th suit forcing = Game forcing	Jump Cue-bid over overcall = Splinter		
		44 04 1100	2D = WK in H/S, 2H = 11-12 HCP Bal or (GF Splinter any) or 10-11 HCP with 5+C	Reverses by opener = Forcing	Cue-bid for overcall = Fit			
			11 - 21 HCP	2S = Splinter any 8 -11 or 7-9 ♣ Raise	Reverses by opener = Game forcing	Jump shift pre-emptive over overcalls		
					2NT = 3.3.3.4 or 3/2.4.4 or 3.3.4.3 GF	Third suit = 1 Round Force		
1D	1D 4 3S			Single raise = GF, Double raise = pre-emtive, 1NT = 6-9 BAL				
			11 - 21 HCP	11-12 HCP Bal or (GF Splinter any) or 10-11 HCP with 5D or 5+C				
					2S = Splinter any 8 -11 or 7-9 ♦ Raise			
				2NT = 3.3.3.4 or 3/2.4.4 or 3.3.4.3 GF				
1H/S		5 3S/4H			1NT = forcing, Single raise = constructive, Jump double raise = pre-	3C = 4+trumps , 7-9 HCP or 10-11 HCP with a Splinter	Cue bid over Comp = Limit+ raise	
	11 - 21 HCP		11 - 21 HCP	2S (over 1H) = 5C+5D (Weak or 9-11 HCP) (Note 13)	3D = 4+trumps , 10-11 HCP			
				2NT = Jacope (Fit with 4+, GF), 3NT = Bal. 15-17 HCP + 4m 3-3-3	30M = Splinter any, 4+trumps; 12-14 HCP, 3NT = Bal. 15-17 HCP + 4m 3-3-			
1 NT				14+ - 1/ balanced/semi- bal	Jacoby & Texas Transfers (Note 9)	Over Stayman: Rebids are Major invitational, minor forcing	Dble at 3-level shows values. Dbl at 2-level is T/O	
					3C = Modified Puppet Stayman, 3D = Minors, GF, 3H/S = Shortness GF			
2C			28	Artificial, strong - near Game 22+ HCP	Control-Showing Responses, level 3 shows a good suit	Kokish relays if opener bid 2H over 2D	In Competition; Pass = F, X = Negative	
2D		6		Wk in H/S (5-10 HCP)	2NT = Asking for hand quality, New suit = F1, 3H/S = P/C, 4H/S = P/C	3C = Bad hand with H/S, 3D = Intermediate hand with H, 3H = Intermediate hand with S	If they overcall a M; X = P/C, otherwise NAT	
					3C = F1 with H, 3D = F1 with S	3S = Max. with hearts, 3NT = Max. with spades		
2H/S		5-5		Wk in H/S + m (5-10 HCP)	2NT = Asking for the m + hand quality, 3C/D = P/C	3C = Bad hand with C, 3D = Bad hand with D	If they overcall a m; X = P/C, otherwise NAT	
						3H= Good hand with C, 3S = Good hand with D		
2NT				19+-21 balanced/semi-bal	Jacoby Transfers; Modified Puppet Stayman (Note 9)		Natural, Dbl = Values	
3C				Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing, 3D = Asking for shortness			
3D				Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing, 4C = Asking for shortness			
3H				Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing, 4C = Asking for shortness			
3S				Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing, 4C = Asking for shortness	High Level Bidding		
3NT		7(8)		Gambling	4C/4D/5C/5D = Pass or Correct	Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 6)		
4C		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	1430 - Specific Kings, DOPI ROPI, Exclusion Blackwood		
4D		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	Splinters, Grand Slam Force		
4H		7		Pre-emptive	Natural			
4S		7		Pre-emptive	Natural			
4NT		11		Both minors (at least 6-5)	Natural			
5C		8(9)		Pre-emptive	Natural			
5D		8(9)		Pre-emptive	Natural		_	