		LEA	DS AND SIGN	NALS				
OPENING LEADS STYLE								
		Lead		In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: GREEN		
Suit		4 th best		4 th best		NCBO:		
NT		4 th best		4 th best		PLAYERS: AHMED NAYER * EGY&500215 FARIDA BOTROUS *EGY&680		
Subseq						EVENT: All Events		
Other:		•		•				
			LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY		
Lead								
Ace		AKx		AKx		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
King		KQx or AK bare		KQJx or KQ10x		2 Over 1 Game Forcing		
Queen		QJx		QJ10x or KQx		Major by 5, Diamond by 4, CLUB by 2		
Jack		J10x or Jx		J10x or Jx		Inverted minor Game Forcing, 2♣ Strong		
10		109x or KJ1	0x	109x or	A or K J <mark>10</mark> x	2♦=Weak Major 0-7 HCP or strong with 5 or 5-4 Major-		
9		9 or 9x or HONOR 109		9 or 9x or HONOR 109		balanced 18-22 HCP		
Hi-Lo		Doubleton				2 ▼ =5 ▼ -4 ⁺ any , 2 ♠ =5 ♠ -4 ⁺ m		
Lo-Hi		MUD-LEAI)	MUD-L	EAD			
		r's Lead				SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
Suit 2- Attitud		de Count		n echo Suit Pref Count		2♣ Game Forcing		
						2♦ MULTI		
						2 ▼ =5 ▼ -4 ⁺ any , 2 ♠ =5 ♠ -4 ⁺ m		
	+					3NT Solid minor		
l		le Count		Count		1 minor (1 \spadesuit) 2 same minor = 5 $^+$ \checkmark 7-11		
Ū								
		g Trumps):	Count or suit I	Preference	2			
FULL UI	DCA							
			DOUBLES					
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)								
, Natural NOTRUMP bids, leaping Michael's 3 other suites or 17 ⁺ HCP any Distribution								
NINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ Responses natural, only cue bidding is forcing SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
						According to Vulnerability, PASS could be forcing at high level		
1 minor (DBL) R	EDBL = both	majors 0 ⁺ or 1	0 ⁺ HCP	IMPORTANT NOTES			
, 2 over 1 non-forcing ICP Responsive DBL, Lightner DOUBLES						Frequent light opening in 3 rd seat according to Vulnerability		
						3 rd seat pre-empts are often weak PSYCHICS: Rare but Possible / Aggressive Style		
	Subseq Other: Lead Ace King Queen Jack 10 9 Hi-Lo Lo-Hi Suit 2- 3- 1- NT 2- 3- Signals (FULL UI 3 other st Response Reopenir Response Reopenir Response SPEC 1 (1) 1 minor (Responsi	Subseq Other: Lead Ace King Queen Jack 10 9 Hi-Lo Lo-Hi Partne 1- Count Suit 2- Attitud 3- 1- Count NT 2- Attitud 3- Signals (includin FULL UDCA TAKEO 3 other suites or Responses natura Reopening: doub Responses natura Reopening: doub Responses natura SPECIAL, A 1 (1) DBL = 1 1 minor (DBL) R Responsive DBL	Lead Suit 4th best NT 4th best Subseq Other: Lead Vs. Suit Ace AKx King KQx or AK Queen QJx Jack J10x or Jx 10 109x or KJ1 9 9 or 9x or H Hi-Lo Doubleton Lo-Hi MUD-LEAI SIGNALS I Partner's Lead 1- Count Suit 2- Attitude 3- 1- Count NT 2- Attitude 3- Signals (including Trumps): FULL UDCA TAKEOUT DOUBI 3 other suites or 17 ⁺ HCP any Responses natural, only cue bid Reopening: double either 3 oth Responses natural, only cue bid SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL 1♣ (1♠) DBL = both majors o 1♣ (1♥) DBL = both majors o 1♣ (1♥) DBL = both Responsive DBL,	Lead Suit 4th best NT 4th best Subseq Other: LEADS Lead Vs. Suit Ace AKx King KQx or AK bare Queen QJx Jack J10x or Jx 10 109x or KJ10x 9 9 or 9x or HONOR 109 Hi-Lo Doubleton Lo-Hi MUD-LEAD SIGNALS IN ORDER OF Partner's Lead Declarer's Lount Suit 2- Attitude Count 3- 1- Count Reverse smith Suit 2- Attitude Count 3- 1- Count Smith echo NT 2- Attitude Count 3- Signals (including Trumps): Count or suit If FULL UDCA DOUBLES TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Re 3 other suites or 17 ⁺ HCP any Distribution Responses natural, only cue bidding is forcing Reopening: double either 3 other suites or 13 ⁺ Responses natural, only cue bidding is forcing SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPET 1♣ (1♦) DBL = both majors or 10 ⁺ HCP 1♣ (1♥) DBL = denies 5 cards ♣ 1 minor (DBL) REDBL = both majors 0 ⁺ or 1 Responsive DBL,	Lead	Lead		

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5	IF CIAI	0.01	7					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1♣		2	4♥	Natural 10-21	Inverted minor G.F , 2NT bad raise, 3♠ good raise	1♣ - 2♣ - 2♦, 16 ⁺ HCP asking for value	1 . -1 • 2 + card	
1*		4	4♥	Natural 10-21	Inverted minor G.F , 2NT bad raise or ♣ pre-empt, 3♦ good raise	1♦- 2♦ - 3♣, 16 ⁺ HCP asking for value		
1♥		5		Natural 10-21	1NT F1R, 2NT Jacoby, Bergen raises,3♠ splinter any 9-11HCP	1♥-1NT-2NT =18 any distribution Not 5\5	Drury 3 card fit 4♣\4♦ fit show	
1♠		5	4♥	Natural 10-21	1NT F1R, 2NT Jacoby, Bergen raises,3♥ splinter any 9-11HCP		Drury 3 card fit 4♣\4♦ fit show	
1NT			4♥	Ex (14) 15-17 HCP	2♣ Stayman, smolen, garbage Stayman, Texas Xfer	range Enquiry		
2♣	V		7♥	Game forcing	2♦ = relay, 2♥ = no king or 2 queens,	After intervention Pass forcing X bad hand		
2.				MULTI	2 December	If Double Pass forcing XX bad hand	-	
2.	٧			WICLII	2 = Pass or correct - 2♠ = invitational to 4♥ 2NT = asking for range , 3 ♠= 6♥ 13 +, 3 ♦ = 6♠ 13 +			
2.		5 ∀- 4⁺		5 ∀- 4 ⁺ A 5-11 HCP	2NT = asking for range	3♣ = ♣min , 3♦ = ♦min , 3♥ = ♠min		
2 1		0 1		0	2111 ushing for range	3♠ = ♠max , 3NT = ♦max		
24		5 ∳ -4⁺		5 ≜ -4⁺m 5-11 HCP	2NT = asking for range	$3 \stackrel{\bullet}{\Rightarrow} = \stackrel{\bullet}{\Rightarrow} \min , 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{\Rightarrow} = \stackrel{\bullet}{\Rightarrow} \min , 3 \stackrel{\bullet}{\Rightarrow} = \stackrel{\bullet}{\Rightarrow} \max$		
22		01 1		02 1 111 3-11 HC1	2111 woming for runge	3♠ = ♦ max		
2NT				(19) 20-21 HCP	3♣ Stayman, 3♦\♥ transfer, 3♠ = minor or both	Smolen		
				NO 5 card Major	52 Stayman, 5444 transfer, 62 Times of ooth			
3♣		6+		Pre-empt				
3♦		6+		Pre-empt				
3♥		6+		Pre-empt				
3♠		6+		Pre-empt				
3NT	√	7 ⁺		Solid minor	4♣, 4 ♦, 5 ♣, 5 ♦ = Pass or Correct			
4.	$\sqrt{}$			NAMYATS	4NT ask p to cue-bid the outside ace			
4	$\sqrt{}$			NAMYATS	4NT ask p to cue-bid the outside ace			
4♥		7+		Pre-empt				
4♠		7+		Pre-empt				
4NT	$\sqrt{}$			Pick minor game value				
5♣		8+		Pre-empt		HIGH LEVEL B	IDDING	
5♦		8+		Pre-empt		RKCB:0/3-1/4, 5NT = 0-2-4 + void, $6 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} = 1-3-5+$ void		
5♥		8+		Pre-empt		JOSEPHINE, DOPI ROPI same RKCB answe	ers	
5♠		8+		Pre-empt		Negative Slam (Smiths)		
5NT	V			Pick minor slam value				