



African Bridge Federation

Zonal trials

3rd – 18th September 2026

Conditions of contest

Special edition for the online trials 2026,

Event on RealBridge platform

1. Preamble

These Conditions of Contest are the standard regulations which apply to the online African Bridge Federation Championships.

The ABF Systems Policy, the ABF Alerting Policy and the ABF Policy on Psychic Bidding are part of the Conditions of Contest.

The ABF organizing committee retains its rights to add / change any of these conditions of contest during the event.

2. Definitions for the General Conditions of Contest

2.1. ABF Alerting Policy

Means the Policy, issued by the ABF from time to time, that regulates the alerting procedure in an African Bridge Championship

2.2. ABF Systems Policy

Means the Policy, issued by the WBF from time to time, that regulates the use of Systems in an African Bridge Championship.

2.3. ABF Policy on Psychic Bidding

Means the policy, issued by the ABF from time to time, that specifies the ABF's Policy with regard to Psychic Bidding (see Appendix 4: ABF/WBF Psychic Bidding Policy).

2.4. Brown Sticker Announcement Form

Means the form designed for the announcement of Brown Sticker Conventions (bids, overcalls and subsequent auction) as referred to in the ABF/WBF Systems Policy.

2.5. Head Tournament Director and Tournament Director

Mean the respective Directors so designated, respectively, by the ABF and The Host Country Organizing Committee for a Zonal Bridge Championship

2.6. ABF Monitor

Means a person appointed by the ABF to monitor the players during play in the designated playing venue.

2.7. Executive Council

Means the Executive Council of the ABF established under the Constitution and By-Laws of the ABF.

2.8. Guide to Completion

Means the publication issued by the ABF/WBF to instruct players in the correct completion of ABF/WBF Convention Cards for a Zonal Bridge Championship copies of which may be obtained from the ABF Systems Administrator whose address can be found in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

2.9. Highly Unusual Methods (HUM)

Means any of the systemic agreements so described in the ABF/WBF Systems Policy.

2.10. HUM System

Means a System that utilizes Highly Unusual Methods.

2.11. Law

Means a Law contained in <<The Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2017, these being numbered from 1 to 93 inclusive.

2.12. Playing Area

Means the area approved by the ABF which may include the lobby in the immediate vicinity of the actual playing room, the toilets adjoining the playing room which are designated for the use of the players and any other rooms/lobby areas to be decided on site. Such areas will be identified to the participants.

2.13. President

Means the President of the ABF.

2.14. Review Form

Means the form prescribed by the ABF/WBF for the lodging of a review against the tournament director's decision at a Zonal Bridge Championship.

2.15. Reviewer and his assistants

The reviewer and his assistant are appointed by the WBF President before the start of the championship and will review the TD's rulings when required to do so.

2.16. Schedule of Play

Means the schedule for the play of a Zonal ABF Bridge Championship, either as contained in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest or as subsequently determined by the ABF.

2.17. Session

Means a segment of play (as prescribed by the Schedule of Play) after which scores are computed.

2.18. Supplementary Sheets

Means such additional pages containing System details as are annexed to and form part of ABF/WBF Convention Cards in accordance with these and the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

2.19. System

Means all agreements and understandings a pair has as to the meaning of any call or play as those respective expressions are defined in the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007.

2.20. These Conditions of Contest

Means these General Conditions of Contest.

2.21. Tournament Rules and Regulations Committee, Tournament Review Committee and Credentials Committee.

Means the respective committees constituted either generally or for a Zonal Bridge Championship pursuant to the By-Laws of the ABF.

2.22. WBF

Means the World Bridge Federation, Inc., incorporated in Switzerland.

2.23. ABF/ WBF Convention Card or Card

Means the Convention Card authorized by the ABF/WBF for the disclosure of systems by contestants in a Zonal Bridge Championship and includes Supplementary Sheets. See Appendix 2.

3. Eligibility

3.1. General

To be eligible for participation in an ABF Zonal Bridge Championships a competitor must comply with the Olympic Charter as well as with the rules of the ABF/WBF, and must be entered by his NBO. He must notably respect the spirit of fair play and ethics, and behave accordingly.

3.2. Credentials Committee

Pursuant to the By-Laws of the ABF, the President has appointed a Credentials Committee, whose functions shall be (subject to these Conditions)

- A. to determine all questions relating to the rights and eligibility of players and non-playing captains whose names have been submitted by his NBO for invitation to compete in an ABF Zonal Bridge Championship (“nominated”), taking into account the reports (if any) from previous proceedings involving suspension of or disciplinary proceedings against players under their jurisdiction. The names of players and non-playing captains submitted by their NBOs of invitation to an ABF Zonal Bridge Championship must be transmitted to the President, or his designee, in writing, as prescribed by the relevant Supplemental Conditions of Contest;
- B. in its discretion, to refuse to invite any player or non – playing captain whose name has been submitted for invitation to an ABF Zonal Bridge Championship by his NBO, as aforesaid, to participate in a zonal Bridge Championship. In any such case of refusal, no reason shall be given by the Credentials Committee.

3.3. Eligibility Requirements

3.3.1. All participants must be registered (WBF database) and have a WBF Code linked to their NBOs in the ABF Events.

3.3.2. The Credentials Committee must ensure that each nominated contestant satisfies the birth and residence requirements of the NBO nominating him /her belongs and also satisfies the eligibility requirements of the ABF as follows:

Any competitor in an ABF Zonal Championship must be a national of the country of the NBO entering him/her for participation, subject to the following:

If a competitor is a national of two or more countries at the same time, he/she may represent either one of them, as he/she may elect.

If a competitor has represented one country in an ABF zonal championship and has changed his nationality or acquired a new nationality, he shall not participate in an ABF zonal championship to represent his/her new country until after three years of such

change of acquisition. This period may be reduced or even cancelled upon the request of the NBO with the approval of the ABF Executive Council.

If an associated state, province or overseas department, a country or colony acquires independence, if a country becomes incorporated within another country by reason of a change of boarder, or if a new NBO is affiliated as a member of ABF, a competitor may continue to represent the country to which he belongs or belonged. However, he may, if he prefers, choose to represent his country or be entered in an ABF zonal championship by his new NBO if one exists. This particular choice may be made only once.

Entries may be rejected if any NBO whose nominated contestants are submitted for invitation in arrears in the payment of monies due to the ABF for annual dues or for entry fees to any ABF event. No male shall be a playing member of, or a substitute player in, a team or pair competing in a women's event.

3.4. Eligibility for Senior Players

All players must be aged 65 or older during 2026 calendar year.

3.5. Player Eligibility for Titles, Medals, and Masterpoints.

To be eligible to receive championship titles, official medals, or WBF/ABF Masterpoints, each team's player must participate in a minimum of 50% of the total matches (or boards) played by their team throughout the championship.

This rule is enforced in accordance with the standard World Bridge Federation (WBF) eligibility guidelines. Players failing to meet this minimum play requirement will not be awarded titles, medals, or masterpoints, regardless of their team's final ranking.

4. Number of players / team

In addition to a non-playing captain, each team may have four, five or six members. If an NBO wishes to replace a team member (or add a team member in case the original submission was less than six players). Such new submission is subject to receiving an invitation to join the team

5. Official Language

English is the official language of the entire event

6. Ethics

The organizing committee expects from all bridge players and all participants to behave in sportsmanlike manner.

Religious/Political statements, rude behavior and any unsportsmanlike conduct towards your partner, your opponents, your TD or the officials responsible of running the event are not accepted and will expose the responsible player(s) to being disqualified immediately. Any sort of unauthorized communications is strictly forbidden and will result in canceling the team match and to be excluded from the event and will be reported to the ABF disciplinary committee.

Any complain shall be sent to the head TD who will discuss the case with the ABF-Authority

Committee and take the necessary action if needed.

Should a team be disqualified as a result of a decision made by the Head Tournament Director or by the organizing committee itself, no refund of the entry fees will be made.

7. Systems, codes and Alert Procedure

7.1. Alert

All ALERTABLE bids and artificial bids **must be self-alerted** (press the alert button before making the bid). And give a full writing disclosure of the bidding, vocal explanation won't be taken into the TD consideration.

NOTE: - Players will not be allowed to alert their partner's bid, only self-alert will be allowed and the written explanation will be shown to both opponents but not to partner.

7.2. Systems

- HUM, Brown stickers systems, Forcing Pass Systems, Random Openings, and Encrypted Signals are not allowed through the entire competition.
- Players can't consult their system cards or notes between the start of the auction period until the end of the play with no exception.
- psychic conventional opening bids are forbidden.

7.3. Codes

- If you want more information about an opponent's bid, whether or not it was explained, you should send a private message to the opponent who made the bid asking for clarification.
- Requesting information may be made at any time, at the time the bid is made, when the auction concludes, or any time during the play as long as it is a private chat between one opponent and the bidder.
- If players explain bids via chat, they should set the recipients to Opponents, not Table, so that only opponents see the explanation, not the partner. But the best way is to explain the bids via the RealBridge alert mechanism.

8. Completion of ABF/WBF Convention Card

8.1. Publication of Systems

Registration of Convention Cards with the ABF gives the ABF the right to publish such convention cards via Internet or to any parties at the Championship in such form as it sees fit. When full systems are registered on site, for the purposes of providing additional information, these will not be published by the ABF to persons other than those requiring them for the purpose of running the tournament.

8.2. Requirements

Contestants are required to make full written disclosure of their System and also to make a full disclosure of the meaning of any call or play in response to a proper question at the table from an opponent. This Conditions of Contest will set forth detailed procedures for that disclosure, in accordance with the ABF Systems Policy and in addition to rules

established in these Conditions of Contest. The full written disclosure referred to in the above paragraph is made by the completion in due form of the ABF/WBF Convention Card and Supplementary sheets as required. Partnerships are required to file their Convention Cards and supplementary Sheets in accordance with the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

A Card will not be regarded as having been completed in due form for the purposes of this section unless:

- a. all sections of the Card have been accurately and legibly completed, in English, in accordance with the Guide to Completion, these Conditions of Contest, and the Supplemental Conditions of Contest;
- b. the Card and Supplementary Sheets contain a clear and sufficient explanation of the System used, including, without limitation, all competitive agreements and understandings, it being accepted by the ABF that the full particulars of some sequences (such as relays) which occur in later rounds of the auction, may be omitted from the Card without such omission constituting a breach of the requirement that the Card contain a clear and sufficient explanation of the System;
- c. The type of System and its appropriate color are duly indicated in the prescribed place on the Card.
- d. No prior agreement is permitted by which a varied meaning of a call or play applies only after a question asked, a reply given, or an irregularity occurring.

8.3. Supplementary Sheets

- a. The ABF/WBF Convention Card may be supplemented by the addition of supplementary Sheets. The function of the Supplementary Sheets is to facilitate the full disclosure of Systems and the relationship of material on a supplementary Sheet to material on a Card should be clearly indicated by corresponding numbers on both the Card and the Supplementary Sheet.
- b. The number of Supplementary Sheets allowed, as well as the procedures for amendment and variation of Convention Cards will be set forth in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

8.4. General

- a. If a player makes use of any conventional call not sufficiently described on his Card (including Supplementary Sheets), that player's partnership may be subject to a procedural penalty (Law 90) for the infraction and/or to disciplinary penalty as well as to score adjustments to redress any damage.
- b. The onus of disclosure is on the user. When there is a claim of damage through inadequate disclosure, the Tournament Director will give the benefit of any doubt to the opponents.

9. Use Of Convention Card at Table

Unless otherwise set forth in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest, one member at least of a pair must submit the convention card and make sure to upload it to the table; Pair System Card must exist on the internet, accessible via an <https://> or <http://> URL.; When sitting at the table, click the System Card icon to the right of your grey name-band and past the system link before the start of each match. A player may also consult the Convention Card in respect of a call made by an opponent, but not in respect of a call made by his partner, or one made or contemplated by himself, and he may consult written defenses against Brown sticker conventions and HUM-aspects in his opponents' system.

10. Dress Code

NBOs are asked to take note of the recognition of Bridge as a Sport by the IOC and requests that players should, at all times, be dressed appropriately.

11. Restrictions

The following restrictions apply to the playing areas (see definition of these areas in Section 2.12)

11.1. Smoking and Alcohol

Smoking and the consumption of alcoholic beverages of any nature in the playing area is strictly prohibited. No player may leave the playing area in order to smoke or consume alcohol before the end of his match.

Any player or team official smoking or consuming alcohol before, during or after the session in this area will result in his team being fined 2 VP In RR, 4 IMPs in KO or in the case of pairs events, will result in his partnership being fined 25% of the match points available on a board during the session. Constant violation of this regulation will result in the player being prohibited from playing and in the team official not being admitted into the playing area.

11.2. Mobile Phones, Pagers and other Electronic Equipment

Mobile telephones, pagers, smart watches or any other electronic equipment may not be brought into the playing area.

Any player or team official bringing such an item into this area will result in his team being fined 2 VP or, in the case of pairs events, will result in his partnership being fined 25% of the match points available on a board during the session. The penalty is mandatory. Constant violation of this regulation will result in the player being prohibited from playing and in the team official not being admitted into the playing area. The Head Tournament Director may, at his discretion, prohibit a player from bringing other equipment into the playing area. Anyone entering the playing area may be required to comply with procedures put in place by the ABF for the detection of such electronic equipment.

11.3. Disqualification from any ABF Championship event or Tournament

Should a team, pair or individual player be disqualified as a result of a decision made by the Head Tournament Director or the Executive Council, no refund of the entry fees, either in part or in whole, will be made.

12. Play Format & Qualification.

- 12.1. Five full days of 3-5 Round Robins (depending on number of teams in each category); each round consisting of 16 boards to be completed in 2h15m.
- 12.2. In each category, the Team with the highest VPs becomes the Zone 8 Champion and qualifies automatically to the final stage of the World Championships in 2027 (See clause 22 below).
- 12.3. If the gap between the second and the third teams is equal to or higher than 20 VPs, the second team will be the runner-up and automatically qualifies to the World Championships.
- 12.4. If the gap between the second and the third Teams is lower than 20 VPs, then a « mini-final » will take place on the sixth day and the winner will be qualified for the World Championships.

12.5. Mini-Final

KO match between the second and the third to decide the runner-up, the match will be held on the sixth day with 4 Segments of 14 Boards to be completed in 2 Hrs.

12.5.1. Carry-over, the calculation of a carry-over will be based on all IMPs accumulated during their « head-to-head » encounters.

12.5.2. if the resulting IMPs difference is in favor of the Team who finished second, then a carry-over of 50% (of that difference) will be awarded in their favor but cannot exceed 28 IMPs.

12.5.3. if the resulting IMPs difference is in favor of the team who finished third, then a carry-over of 33,33% will be awarded in their favor but cannot exceed 28 IMPs.

12.5.4. If needed, the Head TD can add a fraction to the Carry-Over before the start of first segment, to avoid any ties at the end.

13. Penalties

It is expected from all the players to be online 10 min at least before the official time of the session. Late log on to RealBridge could result in a penalty by the TD.

The TD may remove un-played boards if a delay in finishing the match will interfere with the smooth running of the competition. An artificial adjusted score will be awarded to each board that has already been played in the other room.

13.1. Failure to File Systems in a Timely Fashion.

Any team containing a partnership that, for any reason, has failed to comply with the time requirements of Section 11.2 shall (in addition to the requirements of Section 11.2.1):

- a. not be provided with a copy of the Systems of opposing teams unless and until either the President or the Tournament Reviewer has been provided with the required number of copies of the System used by that team's own pairs; and
- b. be subject to a decision of the Tournament Reviewer who may forbid the team to use specific conventional understandings not submitted in accordance with these Conditions of

Contest. If a disallowed convention is used, the Tournament Reviewer may impose penalties at its discretion;

c. and be fined US\$50.00 to be paid prior to the commencement of the Tournament.

13.2. Lateness

Any team not seated and ready to play at the announced starting time of a match or a session of a match will be assessed a penalty according to the following scale;

During the Round-Robins

0+ - 05 minutes late - warning to captain(s) (after the second warning the provision for 5+ minutes late shall apply)

5+ - 10 minutes late - 1 VP

10+ - 15 minutes late - 2 VPs

15+ - 20 minutes late - 3 VPs

20+ - 25 minutes late - 4 VPs

Over 25 minutes late - at the Discretion of the Tournament Appeals Committee; may include recommendation of forfeit of match or more severe action by the ABF Council.

During the Finals

0+ - 5 minutes late - warning to captain(s) (after the second warning the provision for 5+ minutes late shall apply)

5+ - 25 minutes late - 1 IMP plus an additional 1 IMP for each full minute or part there beyond 5 minutes.

Over 25 minutes late - at the discretion of the Tournament Appeals Committee; may include recommendation of forfeit of match or more severe action by the ABF Council.

13.3. Slow Play

The time allowed for each match or session shall be computed from the time play in such match or session is started by a Tournament Director. If play continues after the time allowed by Section 13 of these Conditions, then either or both of the pairs shall be subjected to penalty, according to the amount of delay for which such pair was judged responsible, as follows:

13.3.1. Excess time apportioned to a pair in the Round-Robin

0+ - 05 minutes late - 1 VP

5+ - 10 minutes late - 1½ VPs

10+ - 15 minutes late - 2 VPs

15+ - 20 minutes late - 2½ VPs

20+ - 25 minutes late - 3 VPs

Over 25 minutes late - at the Discretion of the Tournament Appeals Committee; may include recommendation of forfeit of match or more severe action by ABF Council.

Example: If a 16-board session took 2 hours and 35 minutes (excess of 15 minutes) and pair A is held responsible for 9 extra minutes and pair B for 6 extra minutes total penalty will be 2 VPs;

pair A receiving 1.2 VPs penalty and pair B 0.8 VP penalty. In any case if the Tournament Director judges that one match will be so delayed that it would disturb the starting time of the next round, he may truncate it, reducing the number of the boards played: if this happens the match will be scored only with boards played at both tables, but the same conversion scale will be used as that used for the complete matches.

13.3.2. Excess time apportioned to a pair during the Finals:

0+ - 25 minutes late - 1 IMP for each minute or part thereof

Over 25 minutes late - at the Discretion of the Tournament Appeals Committee; may include recommendation of forfeit of match or more severe action by ABF Council.

A Tournament Director or an official appointed by the President shall determine responsibility for slow play. A partnership which considers its opponents are playing slowly shall inform the Tournament Director who may appoint a monitor if he thinks it is necessary; the partnership is only protected from the time at which the Tournament Director is informed. A Director may install a monitor without request of the players.

14. Procedures for dealing with unplayable or fouled Boards

1. Removing boards

The Head TD may remove unplayed boards if in their opinion a delay in finishing the match in the allotted time would interfere with the smooth running of the competition.

2. Unplayable or fouled boards in RR , Swiss or KO Team play.

If a board is unplayable for any reason, then:

2.1. If the board has not yet been played at the other table, the director shall substitute a new board if practical.

2.2. If a board remains unplayed at both tables the match is scored as though that board had never been played and the appropriate VP-IMP table is used for the boards actually played. In addition penalties (eg for slow play) may be applied to any offending side.

2.3. If the board/s has/have already been played at the other table then Law 86 will be applied.

3. Unplayable or fouled boards in Pairs

3.1. Unplayable boards will be scored applying Law 12C(2).

3.2. Fouled boards will be scored in groups as follows.

a) If a group contains fewer than four scores, the scores in that in that group shall be as follows:

i Group contains only one score - both pairs are awarded 60% of the points available.

ii Group contains two scores. If identical, both pairs receive 60%. If the scores are different, the better score receives 65%, the lesser 55%.

iii Group contains three scores - the best receives 70%, the middle 60%, the lowest 50%. Ties share the match points.

- b) For all groups containing four or more scores, match points shall be awarded in accordance with the Neuberg formula. After scoring all the boards in a single match or meeting the match points will be rounded off to the nearest tenth of a match point, 0.05 being counted as 0.1.

3.3. In addition to any score adjustments penalties may be applied to any offending pairs

15. Substitutes in Team Tournaments

If, for any reason, a team is unable to produce four players, either at the start of a Session or because of an emergency that develops during the session, the Head Tournament Director, in consultation with the captain of the team, may designate a substitute to complete the team. A substitute need not be a member of the NBO or the Zone represented by the team on which he or she substitutes, but must not be a player from another team and may not be a male in the case of an event restricted to women. In a Mixed event a man may not substitute for a woman, nor a woman for a man. The Tournament Director, having designated a substitute, shall inform The Chairman of the Organizing Committee or his designee as soon as practicable. The results obtained by the substitute shall stand unless the Organizing Committee judges that the substitute's bridge skills were considerably greater than those of the player replaced, in which case an adjusted score may be determined. Whether or not the result stands, the Organizing Committee may impose appropriate penalties when it judges a team to be at fault.

The Organizing Committee shall have authority to determine whether, and to what extent, a substitute may become a permanent replacement.

16. Substitutes in Pair Tournaments

The Head Tournament Director may make emergency substitutions whenever they are necessary to the smooth operation of the game. If this will, or may, cause the resultant disqualification of any contestant, the contestant shall, where practicable, be notified at the time the substitution is made. In a Mixed event a man may not substitute for a woman, nor a woman for a man.

17. Forfeits in Team Tournaments

If a team is unable to play or complete a match, the Organizing Committee may find that team to be in fault and declare the match forfeited or postponed. The team in forfeit shall score zero Victory Points and zero IMPs for that match. The team winning the forfeited match will receive the best score between:

- (a) 12 VP using the 20-0 VP scale, or the equivalent according to the VP scale adopted,
- (b) The team's average
- (c) The average score obtained by all the other opponents against the team at fault, whichever is greater.

18. Walkover

If a team, by its own fault, is unable to play against another team, (see 15), will score zero VP.

A second walk-over by the same team will be referred to the Disciplinary Commission which can apply further sanctions including disqualification of the team.

When a team is disqualified, all the team scores will be canceled in any uncompleted RR.

19. Score Corrections

Score corrections may be made as sanctioned in Law 79 and in Laws 69 and 71. An agreed-upon score that is proven to be erroneous to the complete satisfaction of the Head Tournament Director may be corrected up to thirty minutes after the posting of scores at the end of play on each day. Only the results of boards played that day are subject to correction.

20. Screens

The use of screens is mandatory throughout in all Zonal team ABF Bridge Championship.

- a)** When a player takes more than a normal time to make his call, it is not an infraction if he draws attention to the break in tempo. His screen-mate, however, shall not do so.
- b)** If a player on the side of the screen receiving the tray considers there has been a break in tempo and consequently there may be unauthorized information he should, under Law 16B2, call the Director. He may do so at any time before the opening lead is made and the screen opened.
- c)** Failure to do as (b) provides may persuade the Director it was the partner who drew attention to the break in tempo. If so he may well rule there was no perceived delay and thus no unauthorized information. A delay in passing the tray of up to 20 seconds is not normally regarded as significant.
- d)** However, if the players have not been randomizing the tempo of the auction, then a delay of more than 15 seconds may well be regarded as being significant.

21. Attendance in Playing Rooms

21.1. General

Subject to any supplementary regulations made by the Executive Council or special permission of the President, only the following are permitted to enter the playing spots:

- a.** participants assigned to play in that room;
- b.** ABF monitor;
- c.** personnel appointed to operate these Championships, including assigned recorders, timers, caddies and technicians;
- d.** The ABF President and the members of the ABF Executive Council and the TDs have the full authority to issue organizational instructions regarding the management of the venue
- e.** Chairman and members of the Disciplinary Commission who are on duty;
- f.** The Reviewer or his assistant;
- g.** staff personnel for provision of refreshment and room cleaning, if necessary;
- h.** "Officials on duty" appointed for a specific session or sessions by the ABF President;
- i.** Media operators authorized by the ABF President.

No spectators, Captains, NPCs or NBO members can be admitted in the playing spots during the play.

22. Tie-break procedure

22.1. Round Robin Stage

22.1.1. If two teams are tied with the same number of Victory Points at the end of the round-robin, the tie shall be broken as follows (in the sequence shown):

- a) IMPs earned by the tied teams in the match(s) they played against each other. If the tie remains, then:
- b) Total IMPs earned in all matches played by the tied teams in the event. If the tie remains then:
- c) IMP quotient (total IMPs won divided by total IMPs lost) in all matches played by the tied teams in the event. If the tie remains:
- d) One board "sudden death" will determine the winner

22.1.2. Three teams

If three teams are tied with the same number of Victory Points at the end of the round-robin, the tie shall be broken according to the following:

- a) If one of the teams earned more VPs against each of the other two in the matches it played against them in the event, it shall be declared winner and, if necessary, the tie between the remaining two teams shall be broken in accordance with Subsection 9.1.1. If the three teams remain tied, then:
- b) If one of the teams earned more VPs against one of the remaining teams and tied with the other in the matches it played between them in the event, it shall be declared winner and the tie between the remaining teams shall be broken, if necessary, in accordance with Subsection 9.1.1. If the three teams remain tied, then:
- c) If one team has been beaten by the other two teams in matches it played against them in the event, it shall be ranked third in the tied positions and the tie between the remaining teams shall be broken in accordance with Sub-section 9.1.1
- d) IMP quotient in all matches played by the tied teams in the event.

22.2. Knock out stage – if any -

There shall always be an IMP fraction – if needed – added by the Head TD to break the tie.

23. Undo

Undoes are allowed according to the followings:

1. The undo button is activated from the beginning
2. Click the undo button to stop the play.
3. Call the TD
4. No Action from any party will be taken before the arrival of the TD.
5. The TD will instruct the opponents whether to accept the undo or not.

6. The TD will keep counting the undoes for each player, only 2 undoes are allowed for each player during one session.
7. If the opponents accept – before the TD arrival - , play continue. but all parties forfeit their rights for any kind of rectification later on.
8. If the opponents don't accept – before the TD arrival - , play stops and the TD decide what is to be done.
9. The TDs reserve the rights to adjust the score of the board for any unauthorised information might arise from using the undo process.

24. Hesitation & Unauthorized information

Only Long hesitations that are bridge-related require hesitator's partner to consider UI has been passed and act accordingly. However, shorter hesitations that would pass UI in face-to-face events are to be ignored as not bridge related.

25. Kibitzers

Kibitzers will not be allowed all the time.

26. Anti-Doping Regulations

It is mandatory for all participants to follow the WBF Anti-Doping Regulations which can be downloaded. (<http://www.worldbridge.org/rules-regulations/anti-doping-regulations/>) Competitors must check that any medications they are required to take are not listed on the WADA Prohibited List and ensure that, if necessary, they apply for a Therapeutic Exemption Certificate.

27. Entry fees & Prizes

- Entry fees shall be:
 - One team only: € 1300
 - Two teams: € 2500
 - Three teams: € 3500
 - Four teams: € 4000
 - All Africa pairs: € 15 per player

- Payment details.

Bank Name : BRED BANQUE POPULAIRE

Bank Address : apt 58, res les cytises

10 rue des cytises

97400 ST DENIS

BANQUE CODE : 10107

Account Name: AFRICAN BRIDGE FEDERATION

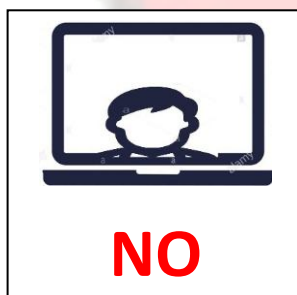
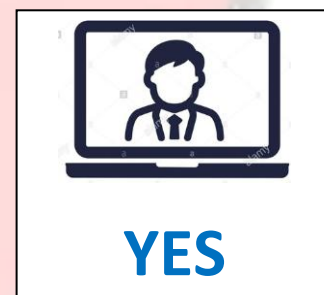
Account number: 00038068576

IBAN: FR76 1010 7007 3700 0380 6857 693

Code BIC: BREDFRPPXXX

28. General

- In the event of any cases, incidents or events not mentioned in any of the articles of this CoC, the opinion of the chairman of the organizing committee shall be final in these cases.
- in the event that there is confusion, lack of clarity, or a difference in the interpretation of one of the technical clauses in these regulations, the interpretation of the Head TD is the final interpretation of this confusion / wording.
- In the event that there is confusion, lack of clarity, or a difference in the interpretation of one of the non-technical items in these regulations, the interpretation of the Chairman of the organizing Committee shall be final interpretation of this confusion / wording.
- All the players must be presented at the playing spot determined by the ABF and to play under the supervision of a monitor appointed by the ABF.
- WBF 20 VP continues scale will be used in the RR Stage
- KO stage – if any - will be calculated in IMPs
- Playing with mobile phones are completely restricted, only Laptops / Tablets shall be allowed.
- It is the responsibility of each NBO to provide a good, fast and stable internet connection in the playing area for the players, ABF monitor, ABF Officials and ABF IT.
- Two Surveillance cameras with an internet connection and zoom capability controlled by the TD will be placed inside the playing area to monitor it.
- It is the responsibility of each NBO to provide playing screens in the playing area, in case needed by the appointed monitor.
- The following figures shows the correct and required cadre view for all participants during play.



29. Rulings and reviews

After a director has given a ruling, a request for a review may be made.

30. Review following a Tournament Director's ruling

(See definition in Section 2.14 , 2.15)

30.1. General

The WBF Code of Practice is utilized by the WBF Tournament Directors before any rulings are given, and such rulings are made in consultation with other Directors, senior players and other personnel as appropriate.

The Code of Practice will apply. Players should note the procedures which the Code calls upon them to adopt (as, for example, that they should randomize and make unpredictable the tempo of passing the tray).

31. Request for a Review

A request for a review of a Tournament Director's ruling must be lodged within 30 minutes of the first posting of the official score for the Session in which the board was played that is the subject of the ruling. All such requests must be lodged by the team's Captain or his designee, or by one member of the pair in the Pairs events.

31.1. Deposit Requests for Review

When lodging a Request for Review the appellant must make a monetary deposit with the ABF monitor. The amount of deposit required will be US \$ 100 (or the equivalent in Euro), with the exact amount to be informed to the participants before the start of the event. This deposit will be refunded unless the Reviewer determines that the request was without merit, in which case the deposit will be forfeited.

32. Review Procedure

32.1. General

The case will be reviewed by a person who was not involved in the original decision. The Reviewer will check that the TD has gathered the necessary evidence of what occurred when the infraction arose. The Reviewer will then need to be satisfied that the correct law was applied and that other TDs were consulted where appropriate. In matters involving the judgement that was exercised by a player following unauthorized information, incorrect explanation or failure to alert, the Reviewer will clarify that suitable players have been asked appropriate questions to enable a judgmental view to be obtained. Finally, the Reviewer will check that the ruling that was issued based upon all the information available to the TDs was within the bounds of reasonableness. The fact that the Reviewer might have determined a slightly different ruling would not be good reason for the ruling to be varied. In the event that the process had not been followed properly in some material way, the Reviewer will ask the Head TD to correct the failings and issue a new ruling. More information about Reviews and the procedure can be found on the WBF website.

33. Team Requirements

The ABF expects all teams and partnerships to play to win at all times and in all circumstances. While a team may rest its players and make other decisions for strategic reasons, it is not permissible for a partnership to play by design to obtain a session score inferior to that of its opponents, and the Committee shall have the authority to determine on such evidence as it considers sufficient whether a partnership has done so. Any such finding will constitute grounds for such penalties as may be imposed by the Committee, which shall also be empowered to recommend that the Executive Council disqualify or suspend the offending contestant.

34. Authority of the ABF Executive Council

The ABF Executive Council reserves the authority to modify or supplement these Conditions of Contest, at any time.

35. Line up (Home & Visiting teams)

When logging in to the RealBridge game (using the game link), the team's name will be written on one of the Tables. All team members are required to sit at their table (all together) in Pairs NS and EW, later on, when the session starts, the software will automatically move the EW pairs between the tables according to the schedule of play.

In the schedule of play there will be a home team (the team mentioned first) and a visiting team (the team mentioned second)

NO LINE-UP will be needed from the teams, the visiting team has to sit first at their table (in Pairs NS and EW), minimum 10 min before the official start time, and the home team has the right to have a look at the visiting team and sit its pairs accordingly, minimum 5min before the official start time.

36. Agreement to the conditions of contest

Entering or being accredited to attend this ABL trials means that everybody concerned with such entry knows and agrees to abide by these Conditions of Contest.

37. Social Media, Website & Communication

A WhatsApp Group will be created for the team's Captains for better and faster communications between the OC and the teams.

A Website for all info about the event

(www.bridgewebs.com/abf/)

38. Appendix 2: ABF Systems Policy

Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of any ABF Policies, which will be available on the ABF Website.

39. Appendix 3: ABF Alerting Policy

The ABF has adopted the Alerting Procedure given by THE WBF. Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of any WBF Policies, which will be available on the ABF Website (www.bridgewebs.com/abf/) or WBF Website (www.worldbridge.org) or from www.ecatsbridge.com.

40. Appendix 4: ABF Psychic Bidding Policy

The ABF has adopted the Psychic Bidding Policy given by THE WBF. Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of any WBF Policies, which will be available on the ABF Website (www.bridgewebs.com/abf/) or WBF Website (www.worldbridge.org) or from www.ecatsbridge.com.

41. Appendix 5: WBF Code of Practice

Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of the WBF Code of Practice, which will be available on on the ABF Website (www.bridgewebs.com/abf/) or WBF Website (www.worldbridge.org) or from (www.ecatsbridge.com).

42. Appendix 6 – WBF/ABF IMP to VP Conversion Scale

This scale will be used in ABF/ WBF Championships and should be used for major team Tournaments

IMPS	6	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	20	32
0	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
1	10.50	10.47	10.44	10.41	10.39	10.36	10.33	10.31	10.28	10.22
2	10.99	10.92	10.86	10.81	10.77	10.71	10.66	10.61	10.55	10.44
3	11.46	11.35	11.27	11.20	11.14	11.05	10.97	10.91	10.82	10.65
4	11.90	11.77	11.67	11.58	11.50	11.38	11.28	11.20	11.08	10.86
5	12.33	12.18	12.05	11.94	11.85	11.70	11.58	11.48	11.34	11.07
6	12.75	12.57	12.42	12.29	12.18	12.01	11.87	11.76	11.59	11.27
7	13.15	12.94	12.77	12.63	12.51	12.31	12.16	12.03	11.83	11.47
8	13.53	13.31	13.12	12.96	12.83	12.61	12.44	12.29	12.07	11.67
9	13.90	13.65	13.45	13.28	13.14	12.90	12.71	12.55	12.30	11.86
10	14.25	13.99	13.78	13.59	13.43	13.18	12.97	12.80	12.53	12.05
11	14.59	14.32	14.09	13.89	13.72	13.45	13.23	13.04	12.76	12.24
12	14.92	14.63	14.39	14.18	14.00	13.71	13.48	13.28	12.98	12.42
13	15.24	14.93	14.68	14.46	14.28	13.97	13.72	13.52	13.20	12.60
14	15.54	15.22	14.96	14.74	14.54	14.22	13.96	13.75	13.41	12.78
15	15.83	15.50	15.23	15.00	14.80	14.46	14.19	13.97	13.61	12.95
16	16.11	15.78	15.50	15.26	15.05	14.70	14.42	14.18	13.81	13.12
17	16.38	16.04	15.75	15.50	15.29	14.93	14.64	14.39	14.01	13.29
18	16.64	16.29	16.00	15.74	15.52	15.15	14.85	14.60	14.20	13.46
19	16.89	16.53	16.23	15.97	15.75	15.37	15.06	14.80	14.39	13.62
20	17.12	16.77	16.46	16.20	15.97	15.58	15.26	15.00	14.58	13.78
21	17.35	16.99	16.68	16.42	16.18	15.79	15.46	15.19	14.76	13.94
22	17.58	17.21	16.90	16.63	16.39	15.99	15.66	15.38	14.94	14.09
23	17.79	17.42	17.11	16.83	16.59	16.18	15.85	15.56	15.11	14.24
24	17.99	17.62	17.31	17.03	16.78	16.37	16.03	15.74	15.28	14.39
25	18.19	17.82	17.50	17.22	16.97	16.55	16.21	15.92	15.45	14.54
26	18.38	18.01	17.69	17.41	17.16	16.73	16.38	16.09	15.61	14.68
27	18.56	18.19	17.87	17.59	17.34	16.91	16.55	16.26	15.77	14.82
28	18.73	18.36	18.04	17.76	17.51	17.08	16.72	16.42	15.93	14.96
29	18.90	18.53	18.21	17.93	17.68	17.24	16.88	16.58	16.08	15.10
30	19.06	18.69	18.37	18.09	17.84	17.40	17.04	16.73	16.23	15.24
31	19.22	18.85	18.53	18.25	18.00	17.56	17.19	16.88	16.38	15.37
32	19.37	19.00	18.68	18.40	18.15	17.71	17.34	17.03	16.52	15.50
33	19.51	19.15	18.83	18.55	18.30	17.86	17.49	17.17	16.66	15.63
34	19.65	19.29	18.97	18.69	18.44	18.00	17.63	17.31	16.80	15.76

35	19.78	19.43	19.11	18.83	18.58	18.14	17.77	17.45	16.93	15.88
36	19.91	19.56	19.24	18.97	18.71	18.28	17.91	17.59	17.06	16.00
37	20.00	19.68	19.37	19.10	18.84	18.41	18.04	17.72	17.19	16.12
38		19.80	19.50	19.22	18.97	18.54	18.17	17.85	17.32	16.24
39		19.92	19.62	19.34	19.10	18.66	18.29	17.97	17.44	16.35
40		20.00	19.74	19.46	19.22	18.78	18.41	18.09	17.56	16.46
41			19.85	19.58	19.33	18.90	18.53	18.21	17.68	16.57
42			19.95	19.69	19.44	19.02	18.65	18.33	17.79	16.68

43. Appendix 7 – Contact Addresses.

43.1. The ABF President

Mr. Bernard Pascal bernardpascal1@hotmail.fr

43.2. The ABF Vice President

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43.3. The ABF Secretary

Mrs. Samina Esmail kenya3@gmail.com

43.4. The ABF Secretary

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43.5. The ABF Head Tournament Director

Mr. Waleed El Menyawi waleed.elmenyawawi@gmail.com