

ANNOUNCING AND ALERTING				
Opening Bid	Description	Announce	Alert	No Action
1 ♣ / 1 ♦	Could be on fewer than 3 cards	"May be X" where X is 0, 1 or 2		
	Other (strong, artificial)		✓	
1NT	Balanced	"12 to 14" (or appropriate range) and, if relevant, "may contain a singleton"		
2 ♣	Strong, Acol, (Benji Acol, etc)		✓	
	Precision	"Intermediate"		
2 ♦	Weak with diamonds	"Weak"		
	Strong with diamonds	"Strong, forcing" or "Strong non-forcing"		
	Other (Benji, Multi, etc)		✓	
2 ♥ / ♠	Weak with hearts/ spades	"Weak"		
	Strong with hearts/ spades	"Strong, forcing" or "Strong non-forcing"		
	Other		✓	
2NT	Balanced	"20 to 22" (or appropriate range)		
Responses to 1NT or 2NT openings				
1NT - 2 ♣ 2NT - 3 ♣	Simple Stayman (promissory or not) <i>[Note: 5-card Stayman is alerted].</i>	"Stayman"		
1NT - 2 ♦ 2NT - 3 ♦	Transfer	"Hearts"		
1NT - 2 ♥ 2NT - 3 ♥	Transfer	"Spades"		
Bids above 3NT				
Bids above 3NT	Artificial suit bids on 1 st round of the auction		✓	

ACTION OVER OPPONENTS' CALLS UP TO 3NT				
Opponents Call ...	Meaning of their call ...	If your Double is ...	Alert	No Action
A suit at any level	Natural	Take-out		✓
		Anything else	✓	
	Does not show the suit (i.e. conventional or not natural)	Showing the suit doubled		✓
		Anything else	✓	
A suit opening	Prepared, Phoney, Short or Nebulous 1♣ or 1♦ opening	Take-out		✓
		Anything else	✓	
No trumps at any level	Natural or conventional	Penalty		✓
		Anything else	✓	
Opponents Call ...	Meaning of their call ...	If your Redouble is ...	Alert	No Action
Double	Any meaning	for business, shows strength: partner is expected to pass		✓
		Partner is expected to remove	✓	
ACTION OVER OPPONENTS' CALLS ABOVE 3NT				
Opponents Call ...	Meaning of their call ...	Other actions ...	Alert	No Action
Above 3NT	Any meaning	Lead directing pass	✓	
		Lead directing double for a different suit to the one doubled	✓	
		Lightner double of, say 6NT, calling for a specific lead	✓	
		Lead directing redouble for a different suit to the one redoubled	✓	
		Any other pass, double or redouble		✓