

## 1. $1 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{C}$ \& 1D-2D are forcing to 3 N or 4 minor. May have 4 card major. Bids at 3 level are

 exploratory for 3 N2. $1 \mathrm{~m}-2 \mathrm{~N}$ : normal raise to $3 \mathrm{~m} ; 1 \mathrm{~m}-3 \mathrm{~m}$ : normal raise to 2 m
3. $1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{GF}$ with $4+$ support. Responses: 3 suit $=$ splinter, $3 \mathrm{M}=$ strong with length, $3 \mathrm{~N}=$ balanced $14-16,4 M=$ minimum, 4 suit= strong 2 suiter
4. $1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \mathrm{C}=$ promissory stayman. After $1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~S}$ is weak, $2 \mathrm{~N} / 3 \mathrm{~N}$ show 4 spades balanced ( 2 N invitational)
$1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \mathrm{~S}=$ McKendrick: $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ minimum; $3 \mathrm{C}=$ max with no 5 card suit, other 3 bids show 5 cards $3 \mathrm{~N}=5$ clubs)
$1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \mathrm{~N}=$ minors. Over $1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \mathrm{~N}-3 \mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{H} / 3 \mathrm{~S}$ are slam tries in C/D
N-3m/3M = 6+ suit with 2 of top 3 9-11 points - invitationa
1 N (Dbl) all bids are transfers
1N-P-P-Dbl: Rdbl= tfr to clubs (which may be converted to diamonds. Any other bid is lowest 4 card suit
5. $2 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{~N}=3+$ controls. $2 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}$ shows $5+$ cards, two of top three honours and $3+$ controls. 2 C 3C/D shows $6+$ other same as 2 M . $2 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{D}-2 \mathrm{~N} / 3 \mathrm{~N}$ shows $21-22 / 25-26$
6. $2 \mathrm{D}-2 \mathrm{~N}$ shows $3+$ controls. $2 \mathrm{D}-2 \mathrm{H}-2 \mathrm{~N} / 3 \mathrm{~N}$ shows $23-24 / 27-28$

## 7 Defence to 1NT.

$2 \mathrm{C}-4 / 4$ in majors. 2 N asks. $3 \mathrm{C} / 3 \mathrm{D}=\min / \max 4432.3 \mathrm{H} / 3 \mathrm{~S}=\max$ with short $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{D}$
$2 \mathrm{D}=5$ card major. 2 N asks. 3C/3D $=\min \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S} .3 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}=\max \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}$.
2H/2S - 45/54 SH. 2N asks. 3C/3D = min (any shape) or max 5422. 3H/3S = max with short C/D $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ undisclosed 6 card minor
3C/3D = 5-5 minors/5-5 majors
$3 \mathrm{H} / 3 \mathrm{~S}=$ preempt
8. Over 2 N (incl via 2 C or 2 D and incl 2 N overcall in protective seat): $3 \mathrm{C}=$ puppet stayman (3D shows at least 14 card major), 3D/3H - transfers, $3 \mathrm{~S}=5-4$ spades/hearts

## 9 WEAK 2s: in H \&S 6 card suit:

## 2NT: Enquiry, responses:

- 3D: lower range, good suit,
- 3C: lower range, poor suit (not 2 of top 3 hons)
- 3H: upper range, poor suit
- 3NT: AKQxxx (xpt when GREEN : AK or AQJ)
- 3S: upper range, good suit $\quad$ - 3NT: AKQxxx (xpt
- Bid of New suit by responder is Forcing for one round

10. Either weak or strong
11. Checkback (CB) after 1N Rebid* The 1 NT rebid may hide an un-bid 4 card major hearts) or 5 in the opened major. So, 2C checks for that and/or for 3 card support for responder. Opener shows hidden major length; otherwise rebids 2D. He does NOT go over 2M With both 4 of other major and 3 of partner's, (or 5 of own and 3 of partner's) he bids the cheaper (hearts)
e.g. $1 \mathrm{C}-1 \mathrm{~S}-1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \mathrm{C} . . .2 \mathrm{D}<4 \mathrm{H},<3 \mathrm{~S} ; \mathbf{2 H}=4 \mathrm{H}$, ?3S; 2S$=3 \mathrm{~S},<4 \mathrm{H}$

## Jumps to 3-level without going via 2C CB are game forcing;

3-level bids after using CB are invitational

## 2-level bids are non-forcing

NO checkback (CB) after $\mathbf{2 N}$ Rebid. Since ALL responder's rebids are forcing to game, he can proceed naturally.

## 12. 4NT: Roman Key Card Blackwood* Key cards are 4 aces and King of Trumps.

## or 3 of 5 key cards. 5D: 1 or 4 of 5 key cards.

5H: 2 without the queen of trumps. 5S: 2 with the queen of trumps
, After 5H or 5S, the next UNAMBIGUOUS non-trump step asks for number of non-trump kings. RESPONSES: 1 step $=0,2$ nd step $=1$ etc
After a 5C or 5D response, Blackwooder can ask for Trump Queen by bidding next higher UNAMBIGUOUS non-trump suit. Responses are: $1_{\text {st }}$ step = no; 2 nd step = yes; then next UNAMBIGUOUS non-trump suit asks for kings as above
13. OTHER: 1NT may hold a 5 card major, not suited to rebidding (e.g. $1 \mathrm{H}-1 \mathrm{~S}-2 \mathrm{H}$ ), so is treated as 4 card suit

Change of suit after 2-level response is forcing for one round (e.g.1H-2C-2D)
Opener's jump rebid is forcing over 2-level response, but not forcing over 1-level
Responder's Reverse is forcing for one round
Opener's reverse is forcing for one round
14. 1M - (Dbl) we play transfers
15. After opener reverses, lower of 2N or 4th suit by responder is Lebensohl, showing a minimum hand.

